Loo Choo, Bonin &c.

138 Millettia speciosa.
137 " nitida.
136 " championi.
119 Zornia diphylla.
120 Alysicarpus vaginalis.
126 " bupleurifolius.
122 Lespedeza obcordata.
123 Desmodium tiliaefolium.
124 — pulchellum.
125 — elegans.
127 — triflorum.
128 — retinervatum.
129 Canavalia gladiata.
130 Cajanus indicus.
131 Atylosia scarabaeoides.
132 Rhynchosia volubilis.
133 Crotalaria chinensis.
476. Pycnospora hedysaroides.
140. Dalbergia obtusifolia.
139. D — Millettii, n. sp.
135. Derris uliginosa.
134 Pongamia glabra.
141 Brunnichia calycina.
142 Ormosia emarginata
149 Caesalpinia nuga.
148 — crista.
146 Cassia occidentalis
147 — mimosoides.
143. Phanera variegata.
145. " championi.
144 " corymbosa.
151 Lencaena glauca.
150 Acacia concinna.
152 Albizzia Millettii
154 Pithecolobium lucidum.
153 — clypearia.
155 Pygeum latifolium. Wig.
159 Rubus reflexus.
160 — pauciflorus.
161 — lasiocarpus. Hance
162 Spiraea formosana. Hance.
156. Photinia prunifolia.
157, 158 Rhaphiolepis indica.

239. Canalia ensiformis
163 Desmodium villosum.
164 Dunnania (Aeschynomene) retrofle-
xa
165. Melastoma septemnervium.
166, 167. — macrocarpum.
169 Osbeckia chinensis.
478. Asplectrum? parviflorum
170. Sp. n. sp.
171 Syrigium buxifolium.
172 — odoratum
174. Ficus variegata.
175. Begonia laciniata
184 Rhodoleia championi.
185. Liquidambar chinensis.
186. Castigna obtusifolium.
183. Distylium racemosum.
176. Thea chinensis.
25. Hydrocotyle, Drosera Burmanni
" " " D. Lourieri
177. Hydrocotyle rotundifolia.
178 — asiatica.
179. Panax fruticosum.
180 (Hedera) Dendropanax proteus.
608. Maesa perlarius.
399. Ardisia chinensis.
181
182 } Viscum Orientale

475. Berchemia ? semiglabra. n. n.

~~76~~ 76 & 76 bis. Vitis parvifolia. Roxb.

77 " lanata. Roxb.

78 & 78 bis " heterophylla. Thunb.

80 " angustifolia. Wall.

79 " Cantoniensis.

74 Glycosmis citrifolia.

75. Aclerotelis buxifolia

83 Zanthoxylum nitidum.

82 " cuspidatum.

85 " Lamarckianum, Kham. & Hall.
(2. Platyacanthum, Kham.)

86 Fagraea acuminata.

87. Gymnosia pedunculata.

88 Bruce Sumatrana.

474. Picrasma quassioides.

108. 109. Rhus succedanea.

147. 473. Spondias ? imperfect.

112. Roxna Santaloides.

111 " microphylla.

115. Crotalaria retusa.

114 " albida.

117 Indigofera tinctoria.

118 " Anabaena, Kham.

Rottlera? cudiflora
Croton lachnocarpum. —
" Chinense
Glochidion Mightii.
Ficus Mightii
" ? Harlandi.

Pellionia scabra.

Smilax hypoglauca

Eriocaulon heteranthum.

Trimtistylis leptoclada.
Abilmastyles chinensis.

Gomphia patula. (Beyhausia)
Apocopis Mightii
Sida rhombifolia.
Ischaemum timorense
" Thwaitesii

Hongkong

Actinidia Championi.

~~Millettia Championi?~~

Dupletrum parviflorum.

Guettardella Chinensis.

Dixeris repens.
" Japonica repens.

"
"

Marsdenia lachnostoma

Stephanotis Chinensis.

Trigonotheca Stellatopilosa Japonica
" Domestica. Syringia.

Solanum Mystatii n. n.

Gmelina Chinensis. " "

Alsodaphne brevipes.

Aquilaria grandiflora.

The Bonin Islands were ~~visited~~ visited on the 19th of October 1854 & we remained there till the 30 of November. The immediate vicinity of Lloyd Harbor was pretty thoroughly examined. None of the other islands were visited.

On the 17 we reached Coo Choo & remained till the 13th December. During this interval the southern end of the island was pretty well examined

On the 19th of January following we landed on Harbor Island & spent a few hours & considerable variety of plants was obtained. The 22nd was occupied in successful botanizing on Ousima

On the 20th of April we landed on Agenhu a small island near Coo Choo & an hour or two were passed in collecting such plants as showed flowers or fruit. Two days after Coo Choo was again visited & during our short stay of four days such plants as were in season were obtained. Some plants from the Amakarima islets were collected by Mr Small now on board the Steamer. On the 29th a fine harbor at the southern end of Katonasima was entered & during the four days spent here many fine specimens were procured. May 3d another harbor towards the

northern end of the island was entered
Two days were pleasantly & profitably
spent here

During the last fifteen or twenty days
Mr Small attached to the Steamer John
Hancock had the opportunity of visiting
the Amakarima group of islands as well as
some of the islets northward from Lou Choo
on which he procured a variety of plants
~~in addition to those~~ He also landed on
other parts of Kalanwsima than those at
which the Vincennes touched.

Lovchvo. Bonin, & other neighboring Islands

Clematis Meyeniana Walp 1
Ranunculus diffusus DC
" ternatus Thunb 3
" sceleratus Linn 4
Kadsura Japonica Lieb & Duce
Stephania rotunda Lour
Coccculus trilobus Hook & Arn?
Nandina
Corydalis racemosa Pers 5
Nasturtium Indicum DC
Capsella bursa-pastoris Mench
Lepidium virginicum DC
Linaria brassicaefolia L?
Raphanus Raphanistrum L.
Viola Patrinii DC " Pictorum Tobin Ait 12
" Canina L. " glabra H & A 18
Drosera Lourenii H & A
Malachium aquaticum Fries
Stellaria media Smith
Arenaria serpyllifolia L
Sagina maxima Gray
Calystegia soldanella L
Lactuca pacx L & Z
Dendromecon Japonica Thunb adumbrata sp.
Daya Japonica Thunb
Camellia Sasanqua Thunb
" Japonica "
Schima Wallichii Korth

Lidia alba Linn
Abutilon Indicum Don
Urena sinuata DC?
Hibiscus tiliaceus L
" " var?
" abelmoschus L
" mutabilis L
" venusenus "
Thespesia populnea
Gossypium Japonica DC2
" rhomnifolium DC
" " var
Polygala Japonica Houtt
Cardiospermum Halicacabum L
Sapindus Mukurossi Gaertn
Melicoma rigidum Lin 2
Acer oblongum Wall
Cistus annuus L.
Myrica cerifera "
Schoepfia Jasminodora S. DC
Vitis Japonica Thunb
" Thunbergii S & Z
Hedera corniculata L
Evodia meliaefolia Hook
Xanthoxylum alatum Roxb S & Z.
" Avicennia DC / H plantaginea L
Evodia Lunu-ankenda Benth
Toddalia aculeata Pers
Acronychia
Euonymus Japonicus Thunb / Echinatus Wall

Trapa bicornis Linn
" natans Linn var
Eucharis Lyphys staphyleoides DC

46

Cattha dioica Roxb
Celastrus articulatus Thunb
Bauhinia Lucata DC
Rhamnus virgatus Roxb
Rhus succedanea L.
Melia Azedarach L
Thermopsis Chinensis Benth
Medicago lupulina L
Melilotus Indica All
Astragalus lotoides
Sophora ~~Tetraptera~~ Japonica Linn var ~~Japonica~~ Sophora tetraptera
Desmodium podocarpum DC
Lespedeza cuneata G. Don
Dolichos Lablab
Vigna luteola ?
Canavallia ensiformis Dc
Mucuna pruriens DC
Derris ulginosa Benth var Javanica
" Chinensis "
Pongamia glabra Vent
Guilandina Bonducella L
Prunus mandshurica DC
Rubus parviflorus L
" triflorus Smith
Rubus brachypus A Gray
" ~~rosaefolius~~ incisus Thunb. var integrifolius
Photinia dubia Lindl
Rhaphiolepis Japonica S. & Z.
" ~~Indica~~ var ?
Agrimonia Eupatoria L var

Rosa indica L.
" semperflorens L. var mutabilis
Oxalis enneaphylla Hook
Specimen wanting — Portulaca
Fragaria = Specimen wanting
Portulaca pilosa L.
Pemphis
Grossularia acicularis DC.
Ballanophora
Melastoma macrodactyla Don
Syzygium cuneatum sp. n. 85
S. Bonnetii sp. n.
Lagerstroemia indica Ser. &
Lehmeia mucronata Blume
Bryonia laciniosa L.
Trichosanthes
Kalanchoe
Sedum Formosanum sp. n.
Sedum Sempervivoides Hook. Arn. &c. 91
Portulaca oleracea L.
" quadrifida
Leucosia portulacastrum Lour.
Tetrapoma expansum Ait.
Lactuca cumata DC.
" scabra Thunb.
Hydrangea
Ilex Chinensis Hook
Distylium elliptica sp. n. 174
Hydrocotyle nitidula Benth
" rotundifolia Roxb.
" Asiatica L. DC.
Eryngium Carnosum DC.
Angelica Japonica A. Gray
Torilis Japonica DC.

Loranthus

Loranthus scabra DC
Cynanchum? latifolium A. Gray
Pavonia spinifex Hook & Arn
Hedera Helix L.

Anemone Japonica Thunb
Ficus articulata Bam
Lonicera dioica Wall
Sambucus adnata Wall
Viburnum Coriaceum
" Phlebotrichum Sieb & Zucc
Galium trachyspermum A. Gray
" asperum L
Senecio scandens Comm
Lonicera Periclymenum Japonica Gaertn
Mimosa umbellata L
Hydrocotyle sibthorpioides L
" " " var
" Asiatica Kerr
" hirsutoides A. Gray
Pedicularis foetida L
Mesembryanthemum (Lusianthus) Wallichii DC
" crystallinum
Hypericum subsessile A. Gray
" uralum Kar
Randia? canthioides Champ
Mussaenda glabra L.
Gardenia florida L
Clematis paniculata L
Hedyotis hyssopifolia A. Gray
Buddleia curviflora Hook & Arn

Vernonia cinerea Less
adenostemma latifolium Don
Eupatorium Fenleysonianum Wall
" Reevesii Wall
Calymeris altaica A. Gray
Asteromoea Indica DC.
Solidago Virgaurea L
Dichrocephala latifolia DC
Conyza japonica Less
Blumea
Eclipta prostrata L
Siegesbeckia orientalis L
Wedelia calendulacea Less
Wollastonia scabricuscula DC
Bidens chinensis Willd
" pilosa L
Pyrethrum sinense Sabine
Chrysanthemum coronarium L
Artemisia vulgaris L
" campestris "
Tanacetum Chinense Gray
Gnaphalium multiceps Wall
" involucratum Forst
Emilia sonchifolia DC
Ligularia Kämpferi S & Z
Aplotaxis multicaulis DC
Senecio brevicaule A. Gray
" " var
Cirsium major Gaertn
Picris hebiba A. Gray

Picris repens A. Gray
" ? hieracioides "
Youngia integra A. Gray
" japonica DC
Lactuca brevirostris Champ?
Sonchus oleraceus L
" asper Vill
Scaevola Taccada L
Lobelia polyphylla spec.
Adenophora verticillata Fisch
Wahlenbergia marginata A. DC
Vaccinium Wrightii A. Gray
Azalea Indica L
Rhododendron ledifolium spec. ?
Andromeda Japonica Thunb
Styrax Obassia S & Z
Myrsine variifolia S. & Z
Ardisia japonica Hance
" pedunculosa Wall
" crispa A. DC
Diospyros ferrugineus H & A
Diospyros Kaki L f.
Saponaria vaccaria?
Anagallis arvensis L
Lysimachia lanceolata H & A
" japonica Thunb
Symplocos leptostachya S. & Z.
" japonica A. DC.
" variifolia S & Z
Styrax japonicus S. & Z
Ligustrum Japonicum Thunb
Maesa montana DC

Praxinus longicuspis
Ilex integra Thunb
" rotunda "
Vinca rosea L
~~Agnostus~~ Catharanthus roseus (Linn.)
Barleria Thunbergia a Grey
Vincetoxicum Japonicum Morr. & Dene
Heliopsis Javanica Bl.
Cordia Physaphora S. & Z.
Evolvulus heterophyllus Spreng
" macrophyllus Sonnerat. var. angustifolia L
Bothriospermum tenellum F. & M. Meyer
Ehretia pedunculata DC.
Rhinobotrys insularis Thwaites
Ipomoea aquatica Forsk
" tuberculata R. & S.
Calystegia Soldanella R. Br
Dichondra repens L
Solanum Esbeckii Dun
" nigrum L
Physalis pubescens L.
" Peruviana "
Capsicum cordiforme Mill
" pyramidatum " ?
" annuum L
Lycium chinense Mill
Morinda myrosma Lour.
Bouvardia verbenaefolia Spreng
Vernonia arguta Linn.
" Conyzoides " ?

Veronica Anagallis L.
" Maderensis DC. Lamiophila
Hoymeria Indica Roth Hyptis
Ruellia Jamaicensis Humb
Dichptera chinensis Nees
Lodoneia Mem. paniculata Nees
Rostellularia procumbens Nees
Ruellia "
Verbena officinalis L
Lippia nodiflora Rich
Callicarpa subpubescens H & A
" purpurea Jacq. 218
" tomentosa Wall. 219
Clerodendron inerme R. Br.
" infortunatum Humb
Vitex trifolia L
Premna integrifolia L
" glabra Spr. n.
Calamintha graveolens Benth
" Chinensis "
Scutellaria Indica L
" hederacea Vahl & Benth
Ansonedes ovata Brown
Leucas Javanica Benth
Ajuga decumbens Thunb
Plantago major L
Stalice Chinensis Gmel?
Mirabilis Jalapa L
Nyctanthes Spr. n
Boerhavia diffusa L

Chenopodium acuminatum Willd
Chenopodium ambrosioides Moq
Boussaltia alba L
Celosia argentea L
Amaranthus spinosus L
Cardiospermum Halicacabum Moq.
Achyranthes aspera L
" bidentata Blume
Triuris spathulata sp. n.
Rumex acetosa L
Polygonum japonicum Meisn
" Roxburghii "
" Chinense L
" perfoliatum L
Commanomuna pedunculata Roxb
Tetranthera japonica Sprang
Cassyta filiformis L.
Wikstroemia retusa A. Gray
Thesium decurrens Blume
Elaeagnus hemsleyana Bucht
Euphorbia ~~tenuifolia Lam~~ ? heterophylla Moq
" serrulata Reinw
" pilulifera L
" pubentissima L
" helioscopia L
" neriifolia L
Acalypha ~~Euphorbia~~ indica L.
Mappia Tanaica Sprang
Rottlera neriifolia Steud
" Tinctoria Roxb

Rottlera japonica?
Phyllanthus urinaria L
Melanthesa Chinensis Blume
Glochidion obtusum Decne
" obovatum A. DC
Daphniphyllum Roxburghii Baill
Croton lipidocarpus sp. n. Bonatea semperflorens L.
Bischoffia Javanica Blume
Antidesma Japonicum A. DC.
Quercus cuspidata Thunb
" Championi Benth?
" salicina Blume
Myrica rubra ~~Sieb~~ & Z.
Ilex argutea Planch
~~Broussonetia papyrifera~~
Ficus Wightiana Wall
" No 291
" " 290
" Beecheyana H & A? No 292
" nitida Thunb No 582
" No 288
" " 287
" venosa Wall No 293
Broussonetia papyrifera Vent
Morus indica L
Artiaris? No 315
Pilea peploides Blume
" peploides H & A
Boehmeria diversifolia H & A?
" No 303
Memecylon Dalzellii Wedd

Villebrunia frutescens Blume
Pancratium? No 301
Hemerocallis Japonica S.D.
Aristolochia Kaempferi Willd
Chloranthus brachystachys Blume
Chavica No 259
Peperomia " 263
" " 264
Houttuynia cordata Thumb.
Laurus Loureiri Donn.
Cerasophyllum Juniperus Caroliniana A & C callitrichoides rami L
Pinus Massoniana Lamb
Podocarpus nerifolia R Br
Balanophora fungosa Forst B. indica Lam
Livistonia Chinensis R. Br.
Areca saccharifera Labill?
Seaforthia Sp?
Pandanus odoratissimus L
Asparagus dumosus Blume
Ansama Thunbergii "
" virgata Schott
Pistia stratiotes L
Lemna minor L
" polyrhiza
Hydrophila spatulis Cyan
Naias Indica Cham
Ranunculus palustris L.
Potamogeton pusillus L.
" crispus "
" nipponicus Schmid
Monochoria vaginalis Presl
Sagittaria Chinensis Sims

Asparagus racemosa Lindl
Acorus longiscapus Wr. (i. d. Dr. Cp.)
Sprekelia australis Lindl
Merendera No 340
Goodyera " 337
Bellevalia alba Willd
Alpinia Allughas Roxb. 345 –
"
Alpinia Japonica Lamb
Convallaria Asiatica L. Hypoxis minor Don 343
" No 344
Smilax China L
" " var glaucescens
" No 313
Petrosavithes? No 330
Fluggea Japonica Rich
Burmannia Japonica Reinw. ? hab.
Lemnella adoxoides Blume
Allium Thunbergii Don
Lilium longiflorum Thunb
Specimen wanting Asparagus Candicans Kunth
Commelyna polygama Roxb 347
Uvularia sessilifolia Br. 353
Trad. cantoniensis discolor Smith 347
Juncus effusus L
" Xyridis Blume
Abutilon indica mauritianum Willd
Lycium Chinense Roxb
" Barbarum L 351
" umbellatum Burch 352
Vallisneria spiralis L 359

Eleocharis acicularis Br 857
Trichophorum ambiguum Steud 350
" caespitosum Kunth 358
Scirpus 360
" cilicinus Steud 356
" Chinensis Miquel 355
Carex Wahlenbergii Meyer
" gracilis Boott Vars 368 & 369
" Bongardii Boott 320
" brunnescens Br. 364
" scoparia Boott 361 & 366
" Rungiolorum Boott 367
" rugosa Boott 365
" pauciflora Lightf. 362
~~Muhlenbergia mexicana L~~
Psilotum triquetrum Sw.
Lycopodium complanatum L
" annotinum L
Selaginella No 371
" rupestris Spring
Marsilea quadrifolia L.

Paspalum scrobiculatum L
Panicum plicatycarpum Trin
" sanguinale L.
" brizoides L
" ambiguum Trin
Oplismenus compositus Nees
Setaria viridis P. de B.
Cynosurus Japonicus (cuculatus) Kunth
Sporobolus virginicus Kunth
Polypogon Monspeliensis Desf
Cynodon dactylon Pers
Leptochloa tenerrima N. ab Esl
Eleusine Indica L
Poa aërulea Steud
Eragrostis procumb. P. de B
" Zeylanica Nees
Lophuilerma gracile Brogn
Triticum caninum L
Lagosia pungens Willd
Pogonatherum paniculatum P. de B
Andropogon Japonicus Nees
Eulalia Quinqueseta Munro
" Thulifera "
Pollinia Tenuis Trin
" gracilis "
Batratherum subnutans Nees
Andropogon Martini Roth
" monticolus Kunth Roth
Psilotum triquetrum Sw
Lycopodium Cernuum L

Lycopodium gnidioides
Selaginella no 377
" muscosa Spring
Marsilea quadrifolia
Chenopteris brunsii Presl
Woodwardia orientalis Sw.
Dryopteris carnosum Hook
Lindsaea flabellulata Dry
Adiantum capillus-veneris L
Pteris longifolia L
" aculeata "
" dispar Kunze
" E
" aquilina L
Asplenium lanceum Thunb.
" F
" G
" laserpitiifolium Lam.
" H
" Metensianum Kunze
" K
Thamnopteris Nidus Presl
Selligaea lanceolata Bl.
" pedunculata Presl
" decurrens "
Nephrodium Lingua Sprang
Plesopeltis incisa Hook
" I
Phymatodes vulgaris Presl
Aspidium M

Ferns from Goolcho Bonin Cosima &c.

Acrostichum biscupe Hook. var integrifolia Eaton (Cheiropleuria bicuspis
Woodwardia orientalis Sw.
Dryopteris carnosum Hook
Lindsaea flabellulata Dryand.
Adiantum Capillus-Veneris Linn.
Pteris longifolia Linn.
Pteris tritica Linn.
Pteris dispar Kunze
Pteris quadriaurita Retz (Pteris E)
Pteris aquilina Linn.
Asplenium lanceum Thunb.
Asplenium macrophyllum Sw. (F Aspl. oxyphyllum)
Asplenium Wrightii Eaton (Aspl. G Katonasima)
Asplenium laserpitiifolium Lam.
Asplenium davallioides Hook. (Aspl. H (Davea ? sp.)
Asplenium Mertensianum Kunze
Asplenium cystopteroides Hook (Cathyrium cystopteroides)
" " var elatius Eaton
Asplenium Schkuhrii Mett. (K Diplazium)
Asplenium Nidus Linn (Thamnopteris Nidus)
Gymnogramme lanceolata Hook. (Selliguea lanceolata)
Gymnogramme Wrightii Hook. (Selliguea pedunculata)
Gymnogramme decurrens Hook. (Selliguea decurrens)
Polypodium Lingua Sw. (Niphobolus Lingua)
Polypodium loriforme Hook. (Pleopeltis nuda)
" " " large form (L Pleopeltis sp)
Polypodium Phymatodes Linn. (Phymatodes vulgaris)
Aspidium pteropus Kunze (M Aspidium)

Aspidium falcatum Sw. (Cyrtomium falcatum)
Aspidium aristatum Sw. (Polystichum bauritum)
Aspidium molle Sw. (Nephrodium molle)
Aspidium sophroides Sw. (Nephrodium sophroides Sw.)
Aspidium sophroides Sw. ? (Nephrodium canescens)
Aspidium varium Sw. (Gastrea setosa)
Aspidium intermedium Blume (Gastrea propinqua)
Aspidium intermedium Blume var? (N. Gastrea)
Aspidium uliginosum Kunze (a Gastrea)
Nephrolepis acuta Presl. (P. Nephrolepis & Lepidoneuron)
Nephrolepis tuberosa Presl.
Davallia strigosa Sw.
Davallia tenuifolia Sw. (Dav. Chinensis)
R Cyathea spinulosa Wall.
Trichomanes radicans Sw. (Root to be determined" V. den Bosch.)
Trichomanes dissectum J. Sm.
Lygodium Japonicum Sw.
Schizea digitata Sw.
Osmunda Javanica Blume
Angiopteris evecta Hoffm.
Chiroglossum muricatum L. f.?
Aphroglossum vulgatum Linn. (C. reticulatum)

Cyrtomium falcatum Presl
Lastrea setosa Eaton
" polypodioides J. Smith?
" N
" O
Polystichum
Nephrodium polypodioides Desv.
" canescens Presl
" molle Schott
Nephrolepis tuberosa Presl
Davallia elegans Sw
" hirtensis Sw
Trichomanes radicans Sw
" Q
Lygodium Japonicum Sw
Schizaea digitata Sw
Osmunda javanica Blume
Lingostoma ovata Hoffm.
Gleichenia microphylla Linn f.
" reticulatum L.
Cyathea R
Nephrolepis P
Polystichum brauntii Eaton

Clematis Meyeniana Walp, Pl. Meyn. 297

Benth. Fl. Hong Kong 6

Kowloon Island

Euphorbia virgata Lam (not Engl.) N. to Bor
15 part 2 p. 176 Zoo Schw. The leaves in one specimen, ~~which~~ as all opposite & the lower ones appear to have been so The younger ones are fully as smooth as the lower nor is the ovary tomentose

Boiss Euphorbia Gerardiana Jacq. Icon Bot Ic III. p. 11
N. Prodr 15 p. 2 p. 13 Zoo Schw Boiss

Euphorbia serrulata Reinw ex Blume Bij p. 635. 46.
Prodr 15. p. 2. p. 25. E. hypericifolia L.?

Boiss in

Euphorbia pilulifera Linn am. ac. 3, p. 114. 24
Prodr XV. p. 2. p. 21 Bonn & Zoo Schw &c

Boiss in

Euphorbia peplus Linn Sp. Pl. 622: DC. Prodr
XV. p. 2 p. 121
Kabardinia & Kakeah ?

Boiss in

Euphorbia helioscopia Linn. Sp p. 658. DC. Prodr XV. p. 2
p. 136 Karkiah & Aegunhu ?

Euphorbia peplis Linn. Hort. Cliff. p. 196. Boiss in
DC. Prodr XV. p. 2. p. 79
Zoo Schw?

Acalypha Indica Linn Roxb. Fl. Ind iii. 675.
Wight. Ic. t. 877: Benth Fl Hong-Kong p. 303
On banks & hedges walls Zoo Schw

Mesopta Javanica Thwaites Miq. Fl. Ned. Ind.
p. ii p. 401. Benth. Fl Hong-Kong p. 304
A small spreading Tree Low Choo

Rottlera mewosa Spr.

R. Foliis ovatis oblongis acuminatis basi obtusis
glabris, petiolatis, petiolo apice glandulifero
paniculis floribus fasciculato-racemosis fusceutibus nudis
subtus subtomentosis fructu sulcato subglobosa
fasciculatis bacciis angulatis.

Cousins A Slender bush. Fl. red dish green

Rottlera tinctoria Roxb. Fl. Ind. 3. 827
Pl. Coromand. t. 168. Benth. Fl Hong Kong 307
Low Choo A large spreading bush on shady
hills

Rottlera Japonica A. Gr. Fl. Jap. p. 147
t. 79. A low spreading branched bush
Low Choo. Ogasawara, Kobinasima & Bonin Islands.

Phyllanthus Reticulatus Poir. Roxb. Fl. Ind. III.
p. 680. Benth. Fl. Hong-Kong. p. 310
In cultivated grounds Low Choo

Melanthesa Rhamnoides Blume. Bydr 594
Benth. Fl. Hong-Kong, p. 313
A slender bush in thickets Low Choo Cousins
Glorchidion obliquum Decne. pl. Timor

Low Choo
Rowdies, near the capital Bonin Id

Cyrtochilum obovatum L. & L. Fl. Jap. Fam. nat. p. 35

Koutonisma. A low much branched bush Fl. (stem) yellow. Ovarium 7-celled

Euphrasiophyllum Roxburghii Benth. Euph. 565, Benth. Fl. Hong-Kong. p. 316. Gongtsu Nalgherrum. Wight. Oct. 1-1879 Loo Choo. Small. Kotonasina a large spreading bush

Corton lepidocarpus sp. ?

C. fruticosa. foliis petiolatis ovalibus ovali-lanceolatis obovalibusque basi sub-complicatis obtuse acuminatis; apiculatis supra glabris subtus, ramulisque albido-lepidotis: floribus paniculato racemosis. paniculis foliis floralibus minutis subregularibus vel bracteatis. floribus fusco-lepidotis masculis supremis capsulis lepidotis. semine oblongo levi fusco e carunculato

A low bush among rocks Loo Choo

This is, doubtfully, referred by Hook f. Gen. Pl. to C. polystachya Willd. a Brasilian plant. It being well known that there were an important mixture of some of the plants described in this work Mexican plants being found among those from the Pacific Islands). The glands of the leaves are short perhaps basalli but hardly agree to the term "cucullis"

Buxus sempervirens L. Baker J.

Bischoffia javanica Blume. Hog. Fl. Ned. Ind. I. part ii p. 363. Benth. Fl. Hong-Kong. p. 316

A large bush or small spreading tree Loo Choo

Antidesma Japonicum J. & L. Gen. Nat. Fl. Jap. ii. 88 Hong Kong

Loo-Choo. Leaves broader & shorter acuminate. Fruit in specimen [illegible]

Cupuliferæ.

Quercus crispula, Blume, Fl. Jap. 176; Sieb. & Zucc. Fl. Jap. ~~Hort. Kat.~~ 1, 8, t. 2.

Cosima & Dakuwosima. A small spreading tree 10–15 feet high

Quercus Championi, Benth. Sup on Yamagu T. The leaves have a few shallow teeth near the apex & the venation ~~of the leaves~~ is neath is indistinct or hidden by the lepidote scales. The gland is narrowly ovate 3 or 4 times as long as the shallow cup.

Quercus glaucina, Blume, ~~307~~ Mus. Bot. Engd. – Bot. Jap. 305. Loo Choo Islands.

~~Loo Choo~~

Comparison with a sterile specimen named by Blume proves our plant to be Q. glaucina (which probably was introduced into Japan from the Loo Choo Islands), and that it is entirely distinct from Q. glauca. The leaves are broader and rather white beneath than in Blume's specimen; they are varying to ovate-lanceolate, with a gradual and long acumination, 3 or 4 inches long, and the broadest nearly an inch wide

near the base. Cupule of the same shape and structure as that of L. glauca, but an inch in diameter; the acorn ~~ovoid~~ globular, an inch long.

Celtideæ.

Sponia argentea, Planch. in Linn. 3404.
de Sc. nat. 3d Ser. Vol. 16, p. 323; Mett. Am. A
Bonin I. Hillebrs. A tall branching
shrub or small tree.

Ficus Wightiana, Wall. supra 284

In cemeteries at Coo Choo. A small spreading tree — the fruit growing from the stem and main branches above (& the axil of) a small conical protuberance (the base of the leaf?)

Ficus (Plagiostigma) Bl.? 291
Bonn. ?

Ficus (F. Mettallica Miq.) 296
Bonn. i. 2. J. Smith

Ficus Beddomeana, Hook. f. Linn. Bot. Beck. 271. Miq. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 7, 437. 292

Coo Choo. A small bush 1-3 feet high, in shady wood. If our specimens which are very variable in size of the parts belong to this species it must have been descended from one of the smaller forms. The leaves of the larger ones are sometimes 7 or 8 inches long on petioles nearly 2 inches (with 8-10 lateral veins) & the peduncles are nearly one inch long. The smaller forms have the leaves 2-4 inches & the peduncles 1/4 inch in length. The basal nerves hardly reach a fifth of the length of the leaf

Viola nitidula Thunb. Fl. Jap. 342.
Dorosigma nitidum, Nig. Gen. Journ Bot. 6, 582.

Anakenima D. D. Small. A large Gen. Fl. in thickets

Viola (Pogonorrhyn) foveolata. Aff.
Gen. Chas. Creeping in water. Sepals of flower 3 than 4, unequal — in the bud white, the outer broadly cucullate the inner ? — expanded narrow lanceolate, rio. 288

Hecas (Pogonorrhyn)
Gen. Char. Roadsides near the capital. Pedicel (bracteolate) & base of 3-bracts persistent. Style short, from the apex of the ovary. Stigma short, rather thick, yellow. Sepals subunequal, linear-spatulate longer than the ovary. Receptacle pilose. 287

Ficus vernoa, N. Ala. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 36. *Ficus vernoa*, Miq. in Linn. Journ. Bot. 7, 468

293

Kakeak I. a small spreading tree. Fruit very much depressed and obtusely ribbed.

Morus Indica, Linn.; Thunb. Fl. Jap. 76; Wight, Ic. 674. Sieb & Zucc. Fl. Jap. Fam. Nat. 2, 95

294

Amakerima I. J. Small. Low Chow. Oosima.

Broussonetia papyrifera, Vent.; Sieb. & Zucc. l. c.

295

Low Chow. A spreading bush 6–10 feet high.

Pilea peploides, Gaud. var. B Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. 96; Wedd. Immag. Urt. 179.

In damp places Amakerima I. J. Small. Shady woods, Low Chow. Harbor I. in crevices of rocks.

302

Pilea (P. lucens Wedd.) Sieb. & Zucc. Fl. Jap. 2, 52, t. 130

298

Low Chow in shaded woods. Nearly allied to *P. lucens* but the internodes are very much longer and the nerves of the leaves terminate or diverge to the margin at about 2/3 of the length of the ~~leaf~~ blade.

Boehmeria densiflora, Hook. & Arn.? Wedd. Monog. Urt. 373?

Too Chow. On steep banks. Our plant is monoecious—leaves inclining at least to dimorphism—(stipules more or less pubescent) the shorter often obtuse at the base and on a shorter petiole. The larger leaves are about six inches long & the petioles, vary from 1/4 - 3/4 of an inch. 297

Boehmeria (*B. macrophylla* aff.) 303
Bonin I. (J. Small

The fruit in form & pubescence is like that of *B. macrophylla*. The pubescence, yellow cystoliths are also very much the same but the shape & size of the leaves are quite unlike & the fruiting spikes are mostly pendulous (no staminate flowers)

Memorialis Dalzellii Wedd. Monog. Urt. 431. *Pourretia integrifolia*, Hook. Ic. 1774. 297

Too Chow. J. Small

Debregeasia? 300

Urtica [illegible]

Mon. Urt. 155, Bedd. Ill. & K. 332. Ousima Shadin
Pseudotrema Zipp. ex Miquel Urt. 2

~~Parietaria~~? 301

Low Ohio. In shady woods & on walls.

Fl. Monoecious. Sepals 4, in staminate fl. equal — in pist. slightly unequal. Filaments about as long as the anthers. Ovary hardly as long as the calyx covered with mucilage smooth whitish or pubescent. Style very short — Stigma papillose? Fruit

~~Humulus~~ Japonicus, ~~Sieb. & Zucc.~~ l. c.
84; ~~Trans. Bot. Hort.~~, 412, t. 98.
Related to ~~H.~~ Lupulus. 296

~~Urticaceae~~ Urtica? 315

Fl. (mostly) in dense heads. 2 lines in diam. Perianth 4-leaved; sepals glabrous ~~obovate~~ or 2 spatulate obtuse, nerved at the apex with two yellow spots on the inside adjacent to the anther cells. Stam. 4 rising from the base of the sepals & shorter than the same. Anthers oblong fixed by the middle or plane. Ovary half as long as the lobes of the unequal in size (from pressure or abortion?) ~~slightly emarginate at the apex & deeply at base~~ at the apex. Stigma tufty, at the base deeply emarginate, yellow. Pistil (rudimentary) about as long as the stamens. Ovule subspatulate, pellucid, smooth.

Aristolochiaceæ.

Aristolochia Kaempferi, Willd. Sp. Pl. 4, 152; Sieb. & Zucc. Fl. Jap. Fam. Nat. 2, 73.

Cosima. Shady mountain sides, climbing to the height of 8–15 feet.

Chloranthaceæ

Chloranthus brachystachys, Blume, Chloranth. Fl. Jav. p. 13. t. 2; C. monander, K. Br. ined.? Sarcanda chloranthoides, "Gardn. in Calc. Journ. 6. p. 348"; Wight, Ic. t. 1946; Benth. in Kew Journ. Bot. 6. p. 116. Loo Choo Islands. (Vide Laps. Coll. p. .)

The specimens are in fruit; so it is not known whether the flowers are monandrous, but they resemble those from Hongkong.

Chavica ---- C. 10257

Cosinii

Peperomia No 263 ~~Cuss~~
" a 264 Lod Chod

Houttuynia cordata Thunb ~~Fl. Jap. p. 234, t. 26~~

In rice fields Java f. Small

Saururus Loureiri Decne in Ann. d. Sci. Nat 1845 p. 102

Cardiochilus verna L. DC. Prodr. 3. p. 70. Nees l.c. p. 107

On wet grounds around ponds Lod Chod

Lencophyllum decussatum L. Willd. Sp. Pl. 4. p. 405 Nees l.c. p. 107

In irrigated fields Lod Chod

Coniferæ,

Juniperus taxifolia, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. 271; Endl. Syn. Conif. 17.

Bonin I. Yukunoshima, Daneya I, a feeble prostrate or procumbent shrub 4-6 feet long,

Pinus Massoniana, Lamb.; Endl. l.c. 174; Hook. & Arn. l.c. ~~27~~

Loo Choo. Common on all the hills, a small tree with a spreading top when growing isolated),

Podocarpus nerifolius, R. Br.; Hook. & Arn. l.c.; Endl. Syn. Conif. 215.

Yukunoshima. A small tree 20 feet high, also Loo Choo,

Balanophoraceæ

Balanophora fungosa, Forst. ~~*Fl. Cochina on shady hills*~~ *J. D. Hooker Gen. & Sp.*
Balanoph. 46? 5[illegible]

Cochin on shady hills. Tavoy D. growing on small roots. ~~*Stipes*~~

Palmæ.

Livistonia Chinensis, R. Br. Prod. Fl. Nov. Holl. 268; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 3, 241
Bonin I, & Anakesima I.

Cocos saccharifera Linn. Mant. 2, loc. 3, 197?
Loo Choo Single specimen with fruit only

Seaforthia
Bonin I. Palm 20–30 feet high Panicles, verticillate in three (with many (20–25) branches) beneath the crown of leaves. Leaves 7 feet long

Pandanus odoratissimus, Linn. f. South ~~Bonin~~ Pl. loc. 3, 94.
Bonin I.

Araceæ

(Rumphia, 1, p. 137, t. 31. 37.

Lithomorphe tripartita, Bl.) Lasia

Orsima Thady, montana Lour., 317

Arisæma Japonicum, Bl. Rumphia, 1, 106; Kunth l. c. 3, 19.

Orsima or montana Lour.

Arisæma ringens, Schott; Blume, Rumphia 1, 98; Kunth, l. c. 3, 17.

Harbor J., Orsima. Spathe with alternate purple & yellow stripes on the inside widely hooded (in flower) and wings above. Anthers dark red in fours. 314

(illegible)

Halosphæra viridis Oerst. in Vid. Kjøb. Meddel. 1859. Low shrub in pools at & below ord. tide. 327

Pistia Stratiotes, Linn.; Kunth, l. c. 3, 8.

Low shrub in pools & irrigating ditches.

Lemnaceæ.

Lemna polyrhiza, Linn. Spirodela polyrhiza, Schleicher in Linnæa, 13, 392; Kunth l.c. 3, 7.

Loo Choo. In irrigated fields. 325

Lemna minor, Linn., Kunth, l.c. 3, 4.

Loo Choo in irrigating fields 324

Naiadaceæ.

Hydrilla ovata, Gaud. in Freyc. Voy. 429, t. 40.
Too Choo in pools at Lahore elevation 327

Naias Indica, Cham. supra.
Too Choo in irrigated fields. 326

Zannichellia palustris, Linn.; Kunth l. c. 3, 124.
Too Choo in stagnant waters.

Potamogeton pusillus, Linn.; Kunth l. c. 3, 136; Cham. in Linnæa, 2, 174.
Too Choo in irrigating ditches 324

Potamogeton crispus, Linn. Kunth. l. c. 3, 133; Cham. l. c. 2, 186, t. 5, f. 12.
Too Choo in irrigated fields. Buds orbicular or subreniform. 323

Potamogeton rufescens, Schrad.; Kunth, l. c. 3, 124.
Too Choo in streams. Buds broadly spathulate or triangular. 320

Pontederiaceae

Monochoria vaginalis (Burm.f.) Presl. ex Kunth
Loo Choo. L. Small

Alismaceæ

Sagittaria Chinensis, Linn.; Kunth
l. c. 3, 137. S. Sagittifolia, Linn. Cochr. 698.

Roo. Chon, J. Smith. With the brief
description of Linn. our plant agrees quite well
& with that of Torrey except that the flowers
have three petals and that there are no scales about
the ~~germ~~ ovaries, and the expression, "germinibus
vestitis squalis squamis spathaceis," seems
no way applicable to the fruit of any Sagittaria.
The lower capitula are surrounded by a few
stamens and the upper or at least the intermediate
ones have some ovaries in the centre. The filaments
are longer than the anthers & dilated. Ovaries
strongly falcate often with 1-3 coarse blunt
teeth on the outer margin

Orchideæ.

Liparis nervosa, Lindl. Orchid. 26; Ophrys nervosa, Thunb. Fl. Jap. 27.

Low Ohoo in woods. Flowers greenish ye., segments deeper colrd at the apex. Stip dark brownish red. Also found on Bosima.

Aceras angustifolia, Lindl., ~~Gen~~ Sp. l. c. 282.

Imakerima T. F. Small. Yakumosima mountain sides. Flowers yellowish green. 338

Spiranthes australis, Lindl. Lupira ~~Goodyera~~ Imakerima T. F. Small. Yakumosima on hills. Flowers pink. Ligenkwa T. 31 Flowers deep pink—lip paler.

Microtis Scapus [illegible] Scapus lanceolatis acutis revolutis; racemo majore laxe vato y alato acuto. Petalis late lineandris subfalcatis obtusiusculis. Labello anguste ovali obtuso basi bi-apice ~~tri~~ bicallosa unicalloso. Clinandrio antice callosa apiculato. Folio Cineani scapo longiore.

Goodyera rubicunda Hf. 337

Glabrous except the rachis & bracts, the latter also glandular ciliate. Sepals ovate, petals obovate. Lip thick triangular fimbriate on the inside below the calli which are near the point slightly three lobed at the tip the middle lobe largest, acute the lateral ones minute rounded Gynecium tubular (Stamens & style forming a small tube) prolonged anteriorly into two acute teeth. Anther oval obtuse

Goodyera Glabra foliosa,
foliis ovatis acutis viridibus albido-nervosis venosisque (nervis 6-8) petiolo latis 6-plo longioribus. Spica lanceolata multiflora, bracteis angustè lanceolatis acutis floribus brevioribus. Sepalis ovatibus obtusis (lateralibus agglutinatis indistinctis) labello columnæ basi adnato ovato supra 1-nervi infra 3-nervi nervis arcuatis basi saccato saccoque intus glandulosopilosa vel fimbriato.

6-8 inches high slender leafy (leaves 6) ovate on petiols 1/4 inch long tapering into sheath, about the same length many nerved with irregular transverse veinlets, nerves & veins pellucid. Stem & spikes dull reddish.

[illegible]

Zingiberaceæ.

Hellenia alba, Wilt. Sp. Pl. 1, 5?

Cosima on hillsides. There is only a single fruiting specimen

Alpinia Allughas Roxb?

Borneo I. In small bunches 3-6 ft high on hillsides. The specimens are in fruit. The upper surface of the leaves turn brown

Alpinia

Cosima I. Small. A single fruiting specimen much like the last but only 2½ ft high with smaller leaves & fruit on shorter peduncles. Leaves green on both sides

Hæmodoraceæ.

Celosia Japonica, Lamb.; Schultes, Syst. Veg. 7, 626; Gray in Perry's Jap. Exp. 2, 320.
Amaranthus? Jamaicensis, Jacquinozinia? Flowers pink

Amaryllidaceæ

Crinum Asiaticum, Linn. Kunth, Enum. Pl. 5, 547.

Borneo! in an open ravine. Plant 4-7 feet high; bulb 4-5 feet long, 6 inches wide. Scape slightly compressed 2-3 feet long. Umbel 15-25 flowered. Flowers white - filaments & style pink at the tips. Ovarium indistinctly 3-angled. Fruit (immature) obovate compressed (by abortion 2-celled) about the size of a hens egg with two seeds one much smaller than the other or only one - the smaller disappearing entirely.

Hypoxidaceæ.

343 *Hypoxis Nuttii* Dietr. Lupton
Ozarks on mountain tops. Flowers yellow.

344 *Hypoxis*
Tuberosa. Flowers yellow.
Calyx below, outer segments 7-9 lines long, 5-nerved. Stamens & thick style of equal length, half as long as the perianth. Anthers twice as long as the filaments. Capsule elongated-lanceolate tapering to the base 5 lines long. Seeds convex at the hilum, concave on the back closely & strongly tuberculate (tuberculus Asa Gray).

~~Smilacaceae~~

~~Smilax~~

China, Linn.; Kunth, Enum. 5, p. 243,

Smilax Japonica, Gray, in Perry; Jap. 64/11

2, 320. Coprosmanthus Japonicus, Miquel, Enum.

Pl. 5, 268.

Tokunoshima, on wooded sides of mountains.

Var. glaucescens; foliis magis acuminatis,

~~Smilax China, L. Sp. Pl. 1457; Willd. Sp.~~

~~Pl. 4, 778; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 5, 243~~

Cosima, J. Smith, ~~Habitat~~. Climbing,

to the height of 10 or 15 feet. 312

Smilax consanguinea. Coprosmanthus

consanguineus Kunth, Enum. Pl. 5, 268

Cosima. Flowers dark purple, cells of

the ovary with two ovules. 313

Peliosanthes?

Low shrub in shady woods near Shuri.

Perianth persistent (as in Ophiopogon). Filaments

very short & anthers acute (as in Liriope) Seeds

~~White~~ quite young bursting the ovary and becom-

ing naked berries (as in Peliosanthes) Berries

dark purple. Plant 2-3 feet high. Leaves longer

than the broad & thin scape

Liliaceæ

Hippeastrum Japonicum, Rich.; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 5, 302; Gray, l.c.

Loo Choo on open rocky hills. The plants are in fruit & show the same structure as the preceding the ~~ovules~~ ovules becoming distinct berries commonly one or two from each flower

330

Barnardia Japonica, Roem. & Schultes Syst. Veg. 7, 555; Kunth, l.c. 4, 337.

Loo Choo on open grassy ridges. Flowers light purple. The stamens are very slightly if at all inequilateral at the base & the spikes are hardly two inches long.

331

Dianella ovata, Blume; Kunth, l.c. 5, 57.

Amakusa & Smith, Yakumoshima on hillsides. Flowers purple.

Allium virgatum Don; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 272. & Thunberg; Gray, l.c. 322.

Loo Choo & Yakumoshima. Flowers greenish white. This can hardly be the plant of Don for the umbel is eminently bulliferous, ~~& the stamens not 6 only~~.

333

Allium Thunbergii, Don; Kunth Enu.
4, 541.

Corsina, Mountain top. Flowers purple
(This agrees with the brief description. The scape
is naked & the umbel few-flowered. Sepals oval obtuse
brown. Stamens slightly exsert hardly dilate
at base. edentate. Style exsert.)

Lilium longiflorum, Thunb; Kunth
Enum. Pl. 4, 266; ~~Lodd~~ Schultes, Syst. Veg. 7, 461.
Low Chow on hillside. Flowers white 334

Asparagus Gandichaudianus,
Kunth, Enum. 5, p. 71, ex char. Cor-
sina, running over rocks by the sea-
side. A fruiting specimen only.

Commelynaceæ.

Commelyna pilygama ~~Kotb~~ Kotb. Supra
Anakenna Z. J. Smith, Zoo. Chron & Agardh. 347

Cuculena multiflorum, Br. Prodr. 271 Kunth. Enum. Pl. 4, 66. 353
Zoo. Chron. Flowers Clem.

Tradescantia discolor, Smith; Kunth, l. c. 4, 85; Jamet. 226; Blanco, Fl. de Filipinas 232.
Zoo. Chron on hillsides at the base of cliffs forming large tufts. H. while. Probably introduced. The capsule in our specimens seems to perfect but one or sometimes two seeds in one cell those of the other two cells being abortive 349

Juncaceæ

Juncus effusus, Linn.; Thunb. Fl. Jap. 145. J. communis, Koenth, Enum. Pl. 3, 322. 326

Takunosima in fields

Juncus xiphioides, E. Meyer. Supra 327
Takunosima in wet fields

Cyperaceæ

Abildgaardia monostachya, Vahl, supra
Argentina I.

Cyperus strictus, Roxb.; Kunth, Enum.
Pl. 2, 12; Steud. Cyp. 8.
Lor Chan. Grows about as long as the
Cheremin.

Cyperus distans, Linn. Supra
Bonin I. In the outlet of ravines. In thick
patches. Larger in all its parts than the plant
from Hong Kong.

Cyperus multiflorus Boott
Mariscus umbellatus, Vahl. Supra
Bonin I.

Kyllingia monocephala, Linn. Supra
Ogasawara

Eleocharis acicularis, Br. Prodr. 224; Enum.
pl. 2, 141. Chaetocyperus acicularis, Steud. Cyp. 74
Ogasawara in ricefields

Fimbristylis ambigua, Steud. Cyp. 117.
Bonin I. Summit of hills in small tufts.

Scirpus bifloroides Sp. n.

S. caespitosus foliosus, staculis 3-plurimis congesto-paniculatis bifloris; rachis
setis 3 inferioribus vacuis
squamis ovatis obtusis apiculatis superioribus majoribus
oblongis ferrugineis vel fuscis, setis 5 achenio, ovatis apiculatis albis longitudinaliter striatis
angulis obtuse carinatis cyaneis .. Stamina 3. Stylo 3-fido ad tertiam achenio bifido
longiore

On hills. Katonasma

A densely tufted plant about six inches high. Culm & leaves
filiform Fl in two small almost sessile clusters one at the apex
of the culm the other a little lower & subtended by a foliose bract-
also equalling the culm the upper one with a shorter bract
Fls 2-ranked The 3 lower scales empty and increasing in size
inwards ovate obtuse apiculate by the midrib the upper fertile
ones lanceolate. Rachis strongly sinuose the nuts lying in the
hollows oval apiculate 3-angular longitudinally striate thickened
on the angles, whitish about as long as the 5 subplumose
bristles Style 3-cleft to 1/3 or 1/4 3-4 times as long as the nut
From the discription it would seem to be near S. foliatus Hook f.

Fimbristylis rigida, Kunth, Enum.
Pl. 2, 231; Steud. Cyp. 126.
Amakerima D. Je Small. 358

~~Rhynchospora~~ Scirpus triformis sp. n. 360

Scirpus ciliatus, Steud. Cyp. 86?
Takunosima in damp fields. Culms
scattered. Achenia rounded on the back nearly
flat on the inner face glaucous minutely
punctulate obovate conspicuously apiculate
with the base of the style nearly as long as
the 6! stingly retrorse-hispid bristles
This appears identical with a Sandwich I
specimen in Herb Gray (a small form of
S. Mexicanus?) except that our plant the
short rigid dark brown involucre appear distinct
from the culm below white in the Sandwich I
plant the panicle seems to grow from the culm
proper near the apex. In other words, our plant
plant the panicle grows from the very apex of the
culm & has a proper involucre, in the other it
grows from the culm near the apex & has no proper
involucre

356

Scirpus Chinensis Munro Supra
Linnaeus T. in ravines, J. small
much larger ~~in all its parts~~ than the
Chinese plant with a more diffuse pan-
icle.

Carex Wahuensis, Meyer; Cyp. nov. 24, t. 10.
Spikes pale ~~sparingly~~ with a few staminate flowers at the apex;
culm scabrous. Koo Chow in the cemetery among
rocks.

Carex gracilis, Brown; Boott, Illustr. 57,
t. 154, 155. C. brunea, Thunb.?

Perigynia smaller, 1-1 1/10 lines long. Koo Chow in
small dense tufts near the cemetery.

Var. Perigynia lanceolata scabra; 2 1/10 lines long, 6/10
lines ~~wide~~ last; squama lanceolata obtusa vel acuta lon-
gitudine. Achenium 1/10 line long, oblongo-obovatum
basi styli clavatum. Culmo foliisque punctis
ferrugineis conspersis. Bonin I.

In the lanceolate form of the perigynium & in the ferruginous spots on the culm and leaves, it is like some specimens from the island of Bonin & the peninsula of India & also specimen from the ~~island of India~~ Sandwich Islands (C. Meyeni, Nees, fide Boott.)

though the perigynia in these last are rough only at the margin

Bongardia, Boott, Linn. [illegible]

Carex Wrightii, Boott. — Spicis 7 pallidis cylindricis elongatis erectis, terminali masculâ sessili castaneâ, reliquis femineis crassis remotis subdimidiatim vel longius apice masculis pallidè viridibus, suprema sessili masculâ arcte contigua; inferioribus remotis basi attenuatis longe validèque exserte pedunculatis; bracteâ infimâ ungueatâ culmo longiore, reliquis brevioribus demum setaceis spicis suis brevioribus, vaginis basi tumidis triquetris glabris; stigmatibus 3, perigyniis (immaturis) lanceolatis rostratis altè bicuspidatis glabris supernè marginibus serratis arcte nervosis; squamâ lineari-oblongâ truncatâ vel emarginatâ albo-hyalinâ longe bis-ter-aristatâ longioribus (aristâ) brevioribus. Boott.

Culm 2 feet high stout smooth 3-angled the upper fruiting part more than a foot long. Leaves 2-3 lines wide longer than the culm tapering into a long setaceous point. Lowest bract 1½ foot long 1½ lines wide, the lowest or 2 lowest 2 lines long dull purple. Culm & the 3 sheaths 3-angled smooth with a tumid base. Staminate spike 3 inches long 4 lines wide. Pistillate spike 2½ inches long 4-5 lines wide. Scales all of the same shape. Perigynium 3⅗ lines long ⅘-⅘ of a line

broad the beaks segments serrate. Achenium oblong enlarged at the base of the style or of the stigmas. Rachis linear about as long as the achenium.

From C. anistata of Brown & Boott, Illustr. 22, t 59, it differs in the single staminate spike in the pistillate spikes with staminate flowers at the apex in the truncate or emarginate scales & in the smooth leaves & sheaths.

Carex breviculmis, R. Brown.

(vide supra p.); var. minor; spicis steriogynis quinis minoribus; foliis angustioribus. — C. disjuncta Boott, in Hook. Amer. Journ. Sc. & Arts, 2. p. 419 ad. Low Shores & Islands.

Cespitose & stoloniferous. Culms 3–6 inches long triquetrous scabrous sharply angled the fructiferous portion from 2–7 lines long. Leaves only a line broad shorter than the culm. Bracts without sheaths, the lowest twice as long as the flowering part of the culm sometimes without flowers, 4 or 5 lines below the spikes; the upper one a little longer than the spike in its axil. on the culm. Staminate spike 3-4 lines long, ½ line broad often shorter & inconspicuous. Pistillate spikes 2–3 lines long & broad. Scales all of the same form. Perigynium 7/10 line long 4/10 line wide. Achenium of the same shape 6/10 line long 4/10 line broad, dark brown.

Carex disjuncta Boott. Spica subelongata e spiculis 6 pallidis oblongo-cylindricis, terminali masculo, sessili, reliquis femineis imma basi parce masculis, superioribus, masculæ arcte contiguis, inferioribus paulo remotis cyclice pedunculatis; bracteis spicis suis brevioribus; vaginis subtus glabris; stigmata 3; perigynia ovato-fusiformi basi parce ventricosis rostrata bidentata valide nervata puberentibus pallide viridibus; squama oblonga truncata vel emarginata breviter hispido-cuspidata albida equitatas perigynium. Low Shores & Islands.

Culms 5–16 inches high stout smooth leafy only near the base, the flowering part 3½–6 inches

long. Sterile leaves 2-3 lines wide 4 times longer than the culm. Culm leaves short & narrow. Lower bract 1 line wide shorter than its own spike its sheath 8 lines long rather turnid slightly scabrous within. Pedunicles 2 inches long rough. Spikes 6-10 lines long 1-2 lines wide. Scales of the staminate flowers broader pale ferruginous three nerved in the middle cuspidate very obtuse; of the pistillate whitish the lower ones longer & somewhat pointed. Perigynium 1/10 line long 5/10 line broad. Achenium black 9/10 line long 1/2 line wide with a shortly stipetate (stipe white) 3-angled ~~black~~ ~~crowned~~ distinct white ~~naked~~ ring at the apex surrounding the base of the style. Rachis very small 1 line long

From C. Chinensis this species differs in its culm turnid on the sides not on the angles & distinctly ringed at the the apex, by the shorter inflorescence by the shorter ~~scales of the pistillate flowers by the broader~~ shorter & broader shortly cuspidate broader & shortly cuspidate scales of the pistilate flowers. in the less divergent perigynia & the spikes not so more

Carex Rugglorviana, Boott.

Spicis 4-5 cylindraceis erectis gracilibus, terminali masculo capillari inconspicua laxiflora sessili castaneo femineis superioribus brevibus nitidis femineis oliveaceis superioribus 1-2 masculis arcte contiguis sessilibus vel insertis, inferioribus remotissimis laxiflorisbreve exserte pedunculatis,

vaginis subradicali;
bracteis foliaceis elongatis,
superioribus culmo paulo
longioribus; stigmata 3; perigynii
oblongo ovalis obtuse triquetris turgidis
acuminato tenuiter rostratis, rostro de colori,
ore leviter emarginato-bilobo ciliato, olivaceis
undique crebre nervatis; squama lanceolata
acuta nuticia albida ciliata vel mucronata,
laterioribus triplo longioribus. Cosima. Summit
of hills.

Culm 1½ feet high, slender, 3-angled, smooth or slightly scabrous at the top the flowering part 3-9 or even 14 inches long. Leaves 2 lines wide, soft, grass-like, shorter than the culm. Bracts leaf-like, with sheaths, all, except the upper one, longer than the culm, or the elongate lowest one shorter. Sheaths slightly scabrous, under a lens 2-22 lines long sprinkled with ~~red~~ colored dots. The lowest peduncle ½-2 inches long, slightly ~~rough~~ scabrous. Staminate spike 6-12 lines long, 4-10 lines wide; scales pale castaneous, (nerve green) hyaline at the tip, obtuse, blunt, ciliate, keel. Pistillate spikes 8-18 lines long, scarcely ½ line wide, the lower ones 3-8 inches apart, all with staminate or sterile flowers at the very top. Perigynium 1⅘-1⅘ line long, 6/10-7/10 line wide, loosely inclosing the achenium. Achenium 5/10 line long, 5/10-6/10 line wide, oval, 3 angled; yellow, ~~h~~, punctulate. Base of the style not enlarged.

It has the habit of C. granularis Mühl.

Carex rigens, Boott.

Spikes 3-4 oblong-cylindraceous approximate erect, terminal staminate subsessile sometimes oblique castaneous base attenuate, oblique feminines fuscous olivaceous, superiors staminate contiguous, inferior subremote exserte pedunculate laxiflorous; bracts foliaceous culms longer; stigmas 3; Perigynia ovate ventricose obtuse roughish rostrate glabrous or rostro parce dentato, ore membranaceo, albido hyalino, lacinis scabris crebre valide nervatis fuscous olivaceis divergentibus; squama ovata acuta vel truncata longe valideque cuspidata albida, nervo viridi, lateribus hyalinis vel cuspide brevioribus. Costina. Margin of violets.

Culm 1-1½ feet high, slender, rigid, strictly erect, acutely triangular, scabrous, leafy below; flowering part 1½-4½ inches long; Leaves 1½-2 lines wide, shorter than the culm. Bracts all longer than the culm, the lowest 2 lines wide, sometimes sheathing 4 inches below. Sheaths inclosing a less more or less scabrous, the lowest 8-16 lines long, acute-angled. Lowest peduncle 4 lines—2½ inches long, scabrous. Staminate spike 9-15 lines long 1 line wide; scales chestnut with a green nerve, truncate or emarginate, long cuspidate, ciliate, Pistillate spikes 6-12 lines long, 2-3 lines wide, the lowest 2-4 inches below the rest, peduncled, exserted; scales all ~~acute~~ acuminate, acute, or the lowest often truncate, long cuspidate. Perigynium 1/10 line

long 7/10–8/10 lin wide with the beak 3/10–4/10 lin long & whitish at the points, acutely bifid with the segments white & serrate, smooth or slightly dentate, Achenium 8/10 lin long, 6/10 lin wide, obovate, 3 angled, pale; Base of the style oblique, persistent.

(Near to C. granulans, Buchl. from which it differs in its dark olivaceous, loose, bifid pappus & longer beak. (Compare with C. transmarina)

C. pumila, Thunb.; Sch. k. G. S. 112; C. littorea, Turcz. N. Holl. t. 219; Kunth Enum. Pl. 2, 592; (Boot in Perry's Japan Exp. 2, 322

Low shore on sand beaches

Lycopodiaceæ

Psilotum triquetrum, Sw. Supra
Bonin I, in shady woods.

Lycopodium cernuum. Linn. Supra
Osima, J. Isnall

Lycopodium gnidioides, Linn.; Willd. Sp.
Pl. 5, 47; Hook. & Grev. Ic. Fil. t. 50. Osima.
Our specimen agree with the figure cited
in having acute leaves though they are described
as obtuse

Selaginella involvens, Spring. Supra.
Bonin I.

Selaginella 371

Cham

Nauclea.

Nauclea quadripoda, Linn.; Willd. Sp. Pl. 5, 538; Thunb. Fl. Jap. 340.

Loo Choo, in irrigatis petos.

Loo-choo, Brunn, &c.

Ranunculaceæ

Clematis Meyeniana, Walp. Supra
Tsukunoshima

Ranunculus Japonicus, Thunb.; DC. Prodr. 1, 29; Tsch. & Zucc. Fl. Jap. Flor. Nachtr. Sect. 1, p. 71; & Cosmicus, Thunb. Fl. Jap. 241.
Island Agachun. Branches procumbent. Flowers yellow

Ranunculus Ternatus, Thunb. Fl. Jap 241; DC. Prodr. 1, 31; Tsch. & Zucc. l.c.
Tsukunoshima. Beside rivulets. Flowers yellow

Ranunculus sceleratus, Linn.; DC. Prodr. 1, 34; Tsch. & Zucc. l.c.
Ground ponds at Shuri.

Ranunculus diffusus, DC. Prodr. 1, p. 38; Hook. & Thom. Fl. Ind. 1, p. 36. ~~Island~~
Agachun, one of the Loo-choo Islands.
Exactly the Himalayan plant, although larger-fruited than in the specimens I have seen. The achenia are characteristic.

Schizandraceæ

Kadsura Japonica, D. C. Fl. Jap. 1, 40, t. 17
v Fl. Jap. Fam. Nat. 1, 80; Mb. Prod. 1, 83.
Cosima. Shrubby 4-8 feet high. Fruit
red.

Menispermaceæ

Stephania hernandifolia Willd. Linn. Fl. 6 ed. 747.
Cissampelos Pareira Climbing 8–12 feet high Flowers
(21 ann.) green. Petals ♀ 6.

Cocculus diantherus? Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey
167.
Too Choo. A single small pistillate plant
was procured.

Berberidaceæ

Nandina domestica. ~~Linn~~ Thunb.
Fl. Jap. p. 9 & 149.
by Mr. Boggs.
Takusanzina; cult.
Kwansi

Kwansi

Fumariaceæ.

~~Corydalis heterocarpa Lieb. & Ruc. Fl. Jap. Fam. Nat. Syst. 1. p. 65; Nakai Cens. 1. 527.~~

Shaded hillsides, Bonin Island.

Corydalis racemosa, Pers. Syn. 2. p. 270; Dc. Syst. 2. p. 125; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. p. 258. Fumaria racemosa, Thunb. in Act. Petrop.; Miq. Ic. 3. p. 864. ~~Bonin Islands~~ Corydalis heterocarpa, Lieb. & Ruce. Fam. Nat. Pl. Jap. 1. p. 65. Bonin Islands; in shaded hillsides.

The same as the Japan plant, but in a more luxuriant state. The radical leaves are decompound and a foot or more in length, including the common petiole. Pods commonly an inch or more in length and (as flattened in drying ~~3 lines~~ nearly 3 lines wide.

Cruciferæ.

Nasturtium sinuatum, DC; Syst. 2, 201 & Prodr. 1, 139.

Zoo Chow. Banks of irrigating ditches. Flowers yellow.

Capsella bursa-pastoris, Linn. Moench; DC. Prodr. 1, 177; Sibth. Linn. Fl. Jap. Ham. Tab. sect. 1, 62;

Kakeah Island. In fields.

Senebiera integrifolia, DC. Prodr. 1, 202

Zoo Chow on sandbeaches by the sea shore. Probably introduced. Flowers greenish purple. Petals white;

Sinapis brassicata Linn.; DC. Syst. 2, 602; & Prodr. 1, 219.

Kakeah Island. In fields, common. Flowers yellow.

Raphanus Raphanistrum, Linn; DC. Prodr. 1, 229 & Syst. 2, 666.

On sandbeaches, Zoo Chow. In fields, Kakeah Island

Pittosporaceæ

Pittosporum Solisa, Ait.; H. Prod. 1, 346; Sieb. & Zuc. Fl. J. p. 44; Hook. Icon. Bot. Bentley, p. 168.

A bush 5 feet high & spreading. Cleopatra Island. ~~Leo~~ J. Small

Pittosporum glaberrimum, Hook. & Arn., Bot. Bentley, 110; Walp. Rep. 1, 252.

A bush 10-15 feet high found in abundance at the Bonin Islands; also observed by Pease & W. B. Hoggs at Loo Choo. Fruit, especially mature, in the dried state, hardly half an inch in diameter.

Stackhousia pracox, Lab. Fl. Pac. 1, 43, t. 18; Walp. Rep. 1, 258; [illegible] 305.

Corona. A spreading bush 4-10 feet high. The specimens are all in fruit.

Violaceæ

295. Viola Japonica, Langsd.; DC. Prodr. 1, 295; Loo Choo, Harbor Island, Yukunosima. Fl. very light purple with darker lines.

Viola Diversifolia, Lindl.; DC. Prodr. 1, 295; Sieb. & Zuc. l.c. p. 61. Loo Choo, Gosima, summit of hills.

Viola Patrinii, DC. Prodr. 1, p. 293. (vide supra, p.); var.? foliis cordato-hastatis, corolla imberbi. – Loo Choo, Harbor Island, Kikai-sima, Yukunosima, &c.

The leaves differ from the Japanese specimens in having a pretty deep sinus: the spur varies considerably in length. Corolla pale purple, with deeper lines.

Droseraceæ.

Drosera longifolia Hook. f. Am. supra
Tarranzina Hillside, Flowers light purple.
Utopatia ~~Upsala~~ Upsala Islands. f. small.

Campanulaceae.

Lobelia quadricaulis Lt. Ath. ~~in H. B. 1, 395~~;

Lobelia cymatica, Forst.; DC. Prodr. 1, 395; Low Choo. ~~Amoor~~ Anakerima Island, J. Imatt.

Stellaria media Smith.; DC. Prodr. 1, 396, Island Agunhu. In fields.

Cerastium caespitosum, Gilm. DC. Prodr. 1, 411; Thunb. Fl. Jap. 186 Agunhu in fields.

~~Spergula rubra~~, Pers. ~~Arenaria rubra~~, Linn. DC. Prodr. 1, 401. Island Anakerima. J. Imatt.

Lagina maxima, Gray, supra, p. ; Var. Caulibus suberectis ~~saepe~~ saepe cum pedunculis calycibusque magis glanduloso-pubescentibus; foliis acutatis. — Agunhu and Anakerima, Low Choo Islands.

Clusiaceæ

Calophyllum inophyllum, Linn.; Hook. f. Gen. Bot. Benth. 26d; Fl. Brit. I. 562.

Loo Choo & Bonin I

Actinidia rufa. Trochostigma rufa & T. arguta. Sieb. & Zucc. in Act. Acad. Monac. n. ser. 3. p. 727.

Tsushimosima and Quisima, north of the Lou Choo Islands.

Scandent: flowers white. The male plant only. (See Japan bill. p. .)

Ternstroemiaceæ.

Schima Noronhæ. Reinw. in Voorh. ~~Zeeland.~~ Verhandl. 143, t. 29; Blume, Bijdr. 127; Walp. Rep. 5, 135;

Bonin Is. A large rigidly erect bush 8–12 feet high.

Camellia Japonica, Thunb., Lepra. ~~Bonin~~. Cosima.

Camellia Sasanqua, Thunb. Fl. Jap. 273 t. 30; DC. Prodr. 1, 527

Cosima. A bush. 4–8 feet high. Loo Choo & Komisang I. J. Linsl.

(l. c., & var. chinensis.

Eurya Japonica, Thunb. ~~Japan~~ Yakumosima, Loo Choo, Cosima & Formosa Island Loo Choo, J. Linsl. Many specimens are nearly intermediate between E. Japonica and E. chinensis. in Linn. Trans. 2. p. 325; Sieb. & Zucc. Fl. Jap. 1. p. 148. t. 80.

Ternstroemia Japonica, Thunb. ~~Loopee~~

Yakumosima I.

Trochostigma argutum, Sieb. & Zucc.; ~~Fl. Jap. Ham. Mant.~~ 1. Walp. Rep. 5, 131

Yakumosima & Cosima I. Scandent. Staminate flowers white. Pistillate plants not observed.

Malvaceæ.

Lavatera maritima, DC.; Sub. & Lun. l.c. p. 58.

Too thro in shady woods. Calyx segments strongly 5-nerved & larger than in L. olbotata.

Hibiscus vesicarius, Linn.; Fl. Ind. 1. 448.

Annakerinna Islands & shrub 4 feet high. Flowers small.

Hibiscus mutabilis, Linn.; Rheede Fl. Mal. 3. p. 272; Sub. & Lun. l.c. p. 55; Fl. Ind. 1. 452.

Too thro. A small spreading tree 10-15 feet high. Flowers light pink.

Abelmoschus moschatus, Moench.; Wight & Arn. Prodr. 53.

Too thro in the cemetery. Flowers yellow.

Hibiscus tiliaceus, Linn.

Pariserum tiliaceum, Fl. Ind.; Hook. f. & Thom. Brit. Beetles, 259.

Annakerinna Islands & large bush, 6-10 feet high. Flowers yellow.

Paritium

Sida alba, Linn.; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. 259; Wight & Arn. Prodr. 58.

Loo Choo. Flowers yellow opening in the morning.

Abutilon Indicum, Don; Wight & Arn. Prodr. 56. Sida Indica, Linn. DC. Prodr. 1, 471.

Bonin Island. Suberect 2–3 feet high, branching. Flowers yellow.

Thespesia populnea, Corr.; DC. Prodr. 1, 456; Wight Ic. t. 8; Gaud. Bot. Exp. Exp. 1, 179.

Loo Choo. A small spreading tree on open hills. Specimens in fruit.

Tiliaceæ.

Elæocarpus Japonica, Sieb. & Zuc. Fl. Jap. Fam. Nat. 1, 57; Walp. Ann. 1, 957; E. Japonicus? Doll. & Cumm. Walp. Ann. 1, 112.

A bush 4-8 feet high. Flowers greenish white; Yokkaimo-shima (Yaku). Komisang Is. J. Small.

Elæocarpus rhombifolius, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 254; Sieb. & Zuc. l. c. 156; Walp. Rep. 1, 363.

Bonin I. A large bush. 5 feet high. Fruit very dark green.

Elæocarpus rhombifolius Hook & Arn
var parvifolius foliis minoribus.

Polygalaceae.

Polygala Japonica, Houtt.; Fl. Prov. 1, p 324; Lysm. in Bot. Zeit. of Jap. Exp. p 318.

Anhakerima [illegible] Japonica, Takesima, and Agenshi, Loo Choo Islands.

Sapindaceæ.

Cardiospermum Halicacabum, Linn.!
DC. Prodr. 1. 601.

Low thro or open rocky hillsides.

Sapindus Mukorossi, Gaertn.; DC. Prodr. 1. 609; Sieb. & Zucc. Fl. Jap. Fam. Nat. 1. 44; Lam. t. 307.

Bonin I. A large bush 5-10 feet high. The leaves in our specimens are much narrower than those of the plants in hab. grow and very unequal-sided. They answer pretty well to the figure in Lamarck.

Aphanosma, sp. indet. Sieb. & Zucc. Fl. Jap. Fam. Nat. 1. 45; Walp. Ann. 1. 963.

Bonins. A small sparingly branched tree. Flowers white.

Mexicotramcar.

Aceraceæ.

Acer oblongum, Wall.; Fl. Ind. 1, 593; Hook. f. Fl. Brit. Ind. 1, 593; Acer laurifolium, D. Don, Prodr. Fl. Nepal. 249. A. niveum? Blume.

Too Chon A large spreading tree 30 feet high with crooked branches.

Staphyleaceæ.

Turpinia arguta, Seem. Supra.
Low Shore

Turpinia pedalensis, Wall. Supra
Low Shore & Ousima. Tanakeima I., J. Small,

Euscaphis staphylaeoides, Sieb. & Zucc. Fl. jap.
~~Hook. Ic.~~ 1, t. 124, t. 679 Miq. Prol. Flor. Ned. 1,
43; Wall. Cat. 2. 826.
(Takunoshima I.) (Tokunoshima I. J. Small)

Shrub, 4-8 feet high, woody,
branching. Flowers, greenish.

Cunoniaceæ.

Cibanobasanteium, Linn.; Wight & Arn. Prodr. Fl. Ind. 77; DC. Prodr. 1, 539.
Anaakenima Islands, J. Small. Loo Choo

Murraya exotica, Linn.; DC. Prodr. 1, 537; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechy, 260
Loo. Choo.

Olacaceæ

Schoepfia jasminodora S. & Z. ~~H. Ja. P. 11~~ Gl. Ja. P. 2

~~P. 11~~

Gl. Ja. P. fam. Aufs. Sechio 2. p. 11

Katonasima Erect branching Fr. yellow

Hillsides

Vitaceæ.

Vitis Japonica, Hamb.

~~Cissus Japonica, Willd.~~; Dc. Prodr. 1, 632; Sieb. & Zucc. l. c. 89. Vitis Japonica, Thunb. Fl. Jap. 104.

Tsukunezina Shrubby mountain vine. Scandent 10–20 feet high. Flowers greenish purple.

Vitis Thunbergii, Sieb. & Zucc. l. c. 90.

Bozinna, Collected by J. Small.

Same as the Japan plant; and apparently the same as V. Labrusca Linn.

Cyalidaceæ.

Cyalis cornuculata, Linn.; Hook. & Arn.
Bot. Beechey, 261.
Bonin Is. Goo-choo.

Geraniaceæ.

Erodium Moschatum, Willd.; D.C. Prodr.

1, 647.

Lower chor. A single specimen only was obtained apparently introduced.

Xanthoxylaceæ.

Xanthoxylum nitidum Sieb. & Zucc.; Hk. fil. Fl. Nat. 1, 30; Wolf, Lum. 1, 965.

Bonin I. in rocky ravines. A large branching bush 10–15 feet high. The specimens have no spines on the small portion of stem to which the leaves are attached

Xanthoxylum Ceramicum DC. subsp. Cosinum. A bush 2–3 feet high.

Xanthoxylum pterotum ?

Bonin, small

Podocarpus Nagi Zoll. & Xanthoxylum pteleifolium Champ. subsp. Cham. In thickets. Flowers white; stamens 8; those opposite the petals shorter and their anthers cordate & somewhat apiculate (prolonged connective)

Toddalia aculeata, Pers.; Wight & Arn. Prodr. Fl. Ind. 149; Hook. f. & Thom. Fl. Brit. Ind. 1, 61

Bonin Thom. Hillsides. A widely spreading scandent bush 2–6 feet high. Flowers greenish yellow

Cleverychia

Bonin I. The specimens are in fr. condition
will be referred to any described species. They accord
well with a specimen fr. New South Wales in Herb.
Gray in spirit, fr. V. Kreffts, communicated

Celastraceæ.

Euonymus Japonicus, Thunb. Fl. Jap. p. 100; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. p. 261, t. 54. Bonin Islands; ~~the smaller leaved form, like that collected in Beechey's Voyage and figured by Hooker and Arnott.~~ Loo Choo Islands.

A branching bush, 3 to 5 feet high; in fruit. The plant from the Bonin Islands is the same as that gathered in Beechey's voyage and figured by Hooker and Arnott. That from the Loo Choo Islands accords with our Japan specimens, and has the leaves two or even three inches in length and of a thicker texture. Otherwise there is no essential difference.

Celastraceæ.

Euonymus Japonicus Thunb. Fl. Jap. 100; Sieb. & Zucc. Fl. Jap. Fam. Nat. 1, 43; Fl. Peruv. 2. 4; Hook. f. & Am. Bot. Beech. 261.

Borneo?

A branching shrub. 3–5 feet high. Leaves

Euonymus

Euonymus, ? Annulatus. Wall

Ovules ? Annulate

Ovarium ? Near the beach. A branching bush

Celastrus articulatus Thunb. Fl. Jap. 77; ~~Lam.~~ Fl. Peruv. 2, 7; Sieb. & Zucc. l. c.; Gray, l. c.

Sakuno-zinna 2. Sub-scandent 4–6 feet high. Flowers white—petals denticulate.

~~Celastrus~~ Lantha diversifolia, sp. n.

Arbuscula, glabra, foliis ? spiraliter alternis obovatis subtus in axillis venarum subtus utriculatis spinis subrectis junioribus terminalibus foliis brevioribus, fructu ? globoso, ? monospermo. Flowers unknown. A small tree with spiral leaves ending in spines. Fruit unknown.

Rhamnaceæ.

Berchemia ciliata, DC. Syst.
Low shrub. A low branching bush.
Fruit red.

Rhamnus crenatus? Sieb. & Zucc. Fl.
Jap. Fam. Nat. 1, 38.
Ousima, J. Small. Low shrub, 6'
many & spreading, bush 8–12 feet high.
Our specimens have the veins of the leaves fewer
than in the description above quoted and rather
strongly curved. The petiole & base of the calyx
are smooth and the corymbose peduncle wanting.

Rhamnus virgatus, Roxb. Fl. Ind. 2. p.
351, Ousima, ~~(J. Small) and for~~
J. Small.

The specimens are in fruit; drupe
3–5-seeded; seeds grooved on the back.
This is near *R. Catharticus*, and there-
fore probably *R. virgatus* of Roxburgh, &.

Anacardiaceæ.

Rhus succedanea, Linn. supra
Loo Choo. Kumisang Island, J. Small.

Heliaceæ.

Medicæ Cerdeanæ, Linn. Nigtshade.

Prodr. 117; Fl. Prodr. 1621.

Ronin Fl. commun. & apparently indigenous.

~~Introduced~~ Fl. Insulæ

Leguminosæ.

~~Chinensis, Benth. in~~

~~Thermopsis fabacea, DC. Prodr. 2, 99;~~

~~Gray, Bot. of Jap. Expl. 310.~~

Oakeah I. on coral rocks near the sea. The stipules are remarkably narrow, being 8–10 lines long & only ~~from~~ 2.003 lines, and the calyx more deeply cleft than in T. fabacea. Fruit not seen.

Medicago lupulina, Linn.; DC. Prodr. 2, 172.

Oakeah & Agenhu I. In sandy ground near the seaside. Flowers yellow.

Melilotus, Tournefort, Koch.; DC. Prodr. 2, 187.

Indica Willd. ex Ser.

Two Chon. Oakeah I. On sandbeaches by the seaside. Flowers yellow.

~~Melilotus~~

~~Leucantha, Koch.; Linn.; DC. Prodr. 2, 282;~~

~~Sieb. & Zucc. l. c.~~

Tamagusima, Z. Small. There is no reason apparent why DeCandolle should have attributed to Zuccarini the substitution of the specific name Leucantha for Sinica, as that word is not employed at the ~~[illegible]~~ place cited. It would appear, as indicated by ~~Trin~~ Person, that it should have been called M. umbellata

Ormocarpum sennoides, DC. Prodr. 2, 315; Miq. Fl. Ned. Ind. 1, 28; Wight & Arn. Prodr. Fl. Ind. 216.

Komisane, Island, J. Smith. The specimens are in fruit — the legumes strongly nerved but otherwise smooth.

Desmodium podocarpum, DC. Prodr. 2, 336.

Loo Choo in woods near the Capital Flowers light purple.

Lespedeza oocarpa, G. Don; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 262

Loo Choo Open hillside, a common perennial.

Vigna luteola

~~Lablab cultratus~~, DC. Prodr. 2, 402; Sieb. & Zucc. Fl. Jap. Fam. Nat. 1, 10.

Amakerima Islands, J. Smith. Loo Choo On sand banks near the seaside

Lablab perennans, DC. Prodr. 2, 402;

Loo Choo. By roadside, climbing over bushes, Flowers white — the wings becoming light yellow. Our specimens agree with the figure in Rumphius, 5, t. 137 in its short racemes, & with the description in Zollinger p. 534 except that the petals, when old, do not become

Subd. Lutea.

Lobelia vulgaris, Lour; DC. Prodr. 7, 401;
Sub. d. Luteola.

Bonin Islands. Flowers greenish white with a yellowish tip.

Mecania zigzaten, DC. Prodr. 2, 405;
Wight & Arn. Prod. 254.

Bonin Islands. Climbing over high bushes. Flowers light greenish with a tinge of purple.

Geranium ciliginosa, Benth in Pl. Jungh. 252 supra. B. Formi.

Lou Choo. A feeble shrub 6-8 feet high ascending among bushes.

Desmodium ——— sp? Ossima

Pongamia glabra, Vent. supra.

Anamirta Cocculus W. & A. Lou Choo A small widely spreading tree, flowers purple.

Cynanchum Boninense, Miq. supra.
Bonin Islands.

Rosaceæ.

Prunus maximowiczii, Sieb. & Zucc. Fl. Jap. Famell. 1, 14; Walp. Ann. 1, 771.

Yoo Shoo in woods at the base of Mt. Fuji, a small tree about 15 feet high. Flowers white.

Rubus replexus, DC. Prodr. 2, 569; Maximowicz, J. Small, Bull. Acad. Imp. Sc. St. Petersb. 17, 1872; Takunoshima. Flowers white. Fruit bright orange, juicy & well-flavored. Branches & calyx coarsely toothed.

Rubus parvifolius, Linn.; DC. Prodr. 2, 564; Sieb. & Zucc. l. c.

Yoo Shoo & Takunoshima. Prostrate or procumbent. Flowers, light purple. Fruit scarlet.

Rubus rosæfolius, Smith; DC. Prodr. 2, 556, *R. Thunbergii*, Sieb. & Zucc. l. c.

Oosima, Legenkei, Takunoshima. Amakerima Z., J. Small.

Very variable in the number & size of the leaflets. Flowers, white—fruit purple globose.

Rubus 77

Rubus bracteosus (Sp. nov.):
caulibus -juticosis adscendentibus
petiolisque tomentosis parce aculeo=
latis; stipulis cuneato-lanceolatis
laciniato-multifidis, a petiolo liberis
deciduis; foliis
ovato-rotundis subcordatis subtus
tis inciso-dentatis supra nec gla=
berrimis laevibus subtus albi=
do-tomentosis reticulatis;
magnis in axillis solitariis bini=
ve subsessilibus pluribracteatis;
bracteis sepalisque obovatis seu
ovalibus obtusissimis sublaciniato-dentatis utrinque cano-tomen=
tosis. A. G. Rosima, Katmaisima, and
Lov. Choo Islands, Makerima,
on shaded hill-
sides.

Petals white. Fruit light orange,
juicy and well flavored. stems 4 to 5 feet high. — Apparently
a very distinct species of the section
to which R. Moluccanus, Linn., belongs,
well marked by the size of the almost

Rubus incisus, Thunb.; var. integrifolius: procumbens, fere inermis; foliis ~~ste~~ subcordatis ~~situa~~ sæpe undatis vel majoribus ovatis oblongisve duplicato-serratis raro subincisis; calyce extus glabro, (ibi magis aristato-acuminatis.)

Resina and Katanosima, ~~north~~ of the proper Loo Choo Islands; on shaded hillsides. Fruit light orange, rather acid, but well flavored.

This is evidently a form of Thunberg's R. incisus, ~~the petals~~ although the leaves show only faint traces of lobes. The petals have all fallen. Fruiting calyx an inch in diameter when expanded. Fruit large, of very many grains.

Rhodinia arbutifolia, Lindl. Pomac. & Bot. Reg. t. 441; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1, p. 473. Bonin Islands; in thickets, on hill-sides; with young fruit.

Except that the inflorescence is glabrous (and it is glabrate in many Californian specimens), nothing appears to distinguish this plant from the W. North American *Rhodinia arbutifolia*!

Rhaphidophis Japonica, Siet. & Zucc. Fl. Jap. 1, p. 152, t. 85, (R.? integerrima, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. p. 263.) & R. Mertensii, Siet. & Zucc. l.c.?) Kotonasima, and Bonin Islands, in flower and in fruit.

The specimens from the Bonin as well as the Loo-Choo Islands are not to be distinguished from the Japanese species. The mature fruit is globose. ~~There~~ There is little doubt that Hooker and Arnott's R. integerrima was founded on an imperfect specimen of this species with only young fruit. And the same may probably be said of Siebold and Zuccarini's R. Mertensii, from the same Islands; unless the character "fructibus ellipticis" relates to full-grown fruit. The only ~~character~~ peculiarity of the Bonin specimens is, that the lobes of the calyx are broader and shorter, sometimes broadly ovate; but little reliance can be placed on this.

N.B. Dr. Bentham says that R. integerrima differs in fruit.

Rhaphidophis Indica, Lindl. mcl. R. cultra & R. Thwaitesiana, Lindl. Ill. t. 3. Makerima, Loo-Choo Islands.

Eupatoria, Linn. var. A.

Cyrtomium pteridula, Presl., Tab. Rar. 1. c.; Walp. Rep. 2, 41. = C. Fort. var. Pteridula

Loo Choo. Is fibrous cultivated or introduced? Flowers yellow.

Rosa Indica, Linn.; DC. Prod. 2, 600.

Loo Choo. Flowers crimson. Specimen collected by Mr Boggs.

Rosa ~~transpinellifolia, Linn.?~~ sempervirens, Linn. var. microphylla, DC. Prod. 2, 608; Tab. Rar. 1. c. DC. Lind.

~~Juncus Tokiensis~~ Iwakuniana, Flowers white. Agunni and Katonasima, Loo Choo Islands.

~~Rhaphiolepis Japonica, Tab. Rar. Fl. Jap. 1, 162, t. 85. R. integerrima, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. 263.~~

~~Iwakuniana, Tonego, Awakening & Bonin Islands. A large spreading bush.~~

Osbeckia anthyllidifolia, Lindl.; DC. Prod. 2, 633; Tab. Rar. Fl. Jap. Fam. Nat. 1, 23.

Tegashima & Bonin Islands. A low spreading, nearly prostrate bush. Flowers white. Accords well with the ~~Asa~~ Plant of the Sandwich Islands.

Potentilla reptans, Linn.; Lehm. Rev. Pot. p. 183. Var. foliis omnibus trifoliatis. Road-sides, Low-Choo Islands.

We have the same thing from Hakodadi, Japan.

Fragaria (Duchesnea) Indica, Andr. Bot. Rep. t. 475. Fukunisoma.

Combretaceæ.

Terminalia Catappa, Linn.; DC. Prodr. 3, 11; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 163; Guill. l.c. 614.

Bonin Islands, on hillsides, & by the margin of the bay. A large Tree. Flowers white.

Lythraceæ.

Pemphis acidula, Forst. Char. Gen. t. 34; Lam. Ill. t. 408; DC. Prodr. 3. p. 89.

South Point, Low Choo Islands.

Cynaroides.

Russian Steppes, Dr. Prov. 3, 57.
Low bluffs (perennial) and on the banks of
irrigating ditches.

Melastomaceæ.

macroca[illegible] Don in Pr.

Melastoma ~~candidum~~ D. Don, Supra.,

M. Malabathricum?

Low Chor, In shady wood near Shuti; a bush 2–4 feet high.

Syzigium cuneatum sp. n.

Folia oblonga obovatisve basi attenuata obtuse acuminata subconiacea immarginata, venis nervo marginalique indistinctis pedunculo 1-3 terminalibus axillaribusque foliis brevioribus baccis globosis ore calycino 4-dentato coronatis

Borneo D. A large bush 6 feet high in fruit J. Small

Syzigium Borneense sp. n.

Folia ovalibus subconiacea obtuse acuminata basi apiculata subconiplicata pellucidis venis nervoque marginali indistinctis immarginatis. Paniculis axillaribus terminalibusque foliis brevioribus baccis globosis ore magno dilatato coronatis lobis calycinis 4 latis rotundatis sub margine disci crassi insertis

Borneo D A large bush or small tree J Small

Eugenia 85
ma. l. Ant.

Eugenia 86
D. m. M.

Cucumis sativus,

Schmeria Bauerriana, Endl. Prodr. Fl. [illegible]

Kraf. 67. Fruit oval

Leaves white

Bryonia laciniosa, Linn.; DC. Prodr. 3, 308; Wight & Arn. Prodr. Fl. Ind. 345;

Koonsaw, Islam, J. Smith. Flowers greenish yellow. Fruit marked with white spots, J. S.

Trichosanthes cucumerina, Linn.; DC. Prodr. 3, 315; Wight Ill. t. 350; Siebold Zucc. Fl. Jap. Fam. Nat. 4, 60.

Bonn J. Smith, on rocks in thickets. Flowers (male) greenish-yellow.

Lagenaria [illegible]

Bonn J. Islam [illegible]

Petals [illegible] conspicuous

Crassulaceæ.

Kalanchoe spathulata, DC. Prod. 3, 395.
Cimatkerima Ft. L. Small. Grows wild on
Shudi. Low-shoe. Flowers yellow.

Sedum Fortunei

Sedum

Portulacaceæ.

Portulaca oleracea, Linn.; DC. Prodr. 1, 353.

Bonin I. J. Small.

Portulaca quadrifida, Linn.; DC. Prodr. 3, 354.

Bonin I. Growing in coral rocks on hillsides in very dry places.

Tetragonia expansa, Murr.; DC. Prodr. 3, 452; Lieb. v. Zucc. l. c. p. 59.

On Limestone rocks, Lot Choa

Sesuvium portulacastrum, Linn.; DC. Prodr. 4, 353.

Lot Choa, on rocks at high-water mark.

Saxifragaceæ.

p. 14, t. 6.

Deutzia crenata, Sieb. & Zucc. Fl. Jap. 1, ~~t. 8; Walp. Rep. 2, 152~~

Cosima, J. Small.

Deutzia scabra, Thunb. Fl. Jap. p. 185; Sieb. & Zucc. Fl. Jap. 1, p. 20, t. 7; DC. Prodr. 4, 16; Gray in Perry's Jap. Ex. 2, 312.

(A low spreading bush. ~~Hortensia~~

Cosima ~~Tokiwa sima~~ Katonasima

~~Hydrangea Hortensia, DC. var.~~

~~Cleopatra Bland.~~

Hydrangea Hortensia, DC. & var. acuminata (H. acuminata & H. Buergeri, Sieb. & Zucc. Fl. Jap. 1, p. 110, t. 56, 57. Cleopatra Bland, J. Small.

The specimens of the var. acuminata grew in mountain ravines. The other form may have been cultivated.

Itea Chinensis, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. p. 189, t. 39; Hook. f. Thoms. Fl. Ind. in Proceed. Linn. Soc. 2, p. 77. Low Choo Island.

Leaves smaller and blunter, and racemes longer than in Chinese specimens.

Distylium elliptium 174 Sp. n.

Folia elliptica basi obtusiuscula apiculata petiolata in axillis nervorum subtus foveata. fructus matura foliis dimidio breviore

Bonin I.

Umbelliferæ.

Hydrocotyle nitidula, Rich.; Hook. Ex. Fl. t. t. 29; DC. Prodr. 4, 66.
Loo Choo. Damp shady places.

Hydrocotyle rotundifolia, Roxb. Supra.
Loo Choo. On shady banks.

Hydrocotyle Asiatica, Linn. Supra.
Loo Choo. In damp, ground. The specimens are quite smooth.

Cryptotænia Canadensis, DC. Prodr. 4, 119; Sieb. & Zucc. Fl. Jap. Fam. Nat. 1, 93.
Loo Choo. In shady woods.

Angelica Japonica (vide Sup. Cat.). Katsumina: in fruit.

This is pretty clearly the same as the plant from Cape Soya; and the character of the species was ~~founde~~ drawn from both. The mericarps are 3 lines long and 2 lines wide, retuse at both ends; the rather corky wings pretty as broad as the body of the fruit; the dorsal ribs thickish and very obtuse; a vitta in each interval and four in the ~~com~~ ventral face; these belong to the adherent pericarp.

Peucedanum Japonicum DC. Prodr. 4, 219; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 189; Sieb. & Zucc. l. c.
Loo Choo. In shady woods. Tukunosima.

Peucedanum ? sp. DC. l. c.
Agrees in the ? compressed fruit. Loo Choo, above

dunes near Yokuwosima.

This may be only a variety of the preceding but it has the leaves more finely dissected. The whole plant too is generally smaller; the involucre has 2-5 rays; the involucre is more or less woolly, wanting; the fruit is 2-3 times as long as that of *S. japonica*.

Cymopterus? littoralis, Gray in Bot. Stevens. Rep. R. R. Surv. ined. var. glaber. Vid. spec. valde aff. Lovchoo Islands, in the sands of the sea-shore.

Except that it is glabrous, or rather glabrate, and the wings of the fruit are thicker and ~~scarcely~~ scarcely undulate, these specimens accord with those of a remarkable low plant gathered by Dr. J. G. Cooper on the sands of the sea shore in Washington Territory, N. W. America.

Araliaceæ.

Hedera Helix, Linn.; DC. Prodr. 4. 261; Sieb. & Zucc. Fl. Jap. 1. 94.

Oahu Island. Climbing on the trunks of trees — apparently indigenous. Flowers greenish; petals purple externally.

Panax 101
Kaukeah O.

Helwingia ruscifolia, Miq.; Sieb. & Zucc. Fl. Jap. 1. p. 164, t. 86. Asima; in fruit.

Connarus.

Connarus Japonicus. Thunb. Fl. Jap. p. 64, t. 12; Lieb. & Luc. Fl. Jap. Flora Ratisb. 1, 86; Fl. Peruv. 4, 27.

Tsukunosima. Shaded mountain side, a slender sparingly branched bush.

Loranthaceæ.

Viscum articulatum, Burm. var
Viscum monilifforme, Blume, Bijdr. N.
Ned. Ind. 667; DC. Prod. 4, 284; Wight, Ic.
1018.

Cosima. Bonin Islands.

Loranthus. (Buds only) No 260
Cosmus Parasitic on oaks in large bunches.

Caprifoliaceæ.

Sambucus nigra, Wall.; Ft. Bor. 4, 322.

and Low Chor

(Jowin Isbin.) Suffrutescens, 3-5 feet high, spaingly branched. Flowers white, berries red.

Viburnum ovatissimum, Kew.; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 140; DC. Pro. 4, 326. Linnea Gottl., Hl. et Fe. Ber. Stirp. Casp. 2, p. 330, t. 16.

Wood near Shuri, Low Chor. A large branching bush 6–10 feet high. berries red.

Viburnum plicatum, Thunb.; DC. Pro. 4, 329; Sieb. & Zuc. Fl. Jap. 1, 81, t. 35; Gray in Perry's Jap. Exp. 2, 313.

Cleopatra L. J. Small

Viburnum phlebinifolium sp. n.

107. Viburnum. Shrub 3 feet,

Internodes foliis ovatibus acuminatis basi subcuneatis sinuato-dentatis subtus nervosis ~~tomentosis~~ breviter petiolatis, cymis pedunculatis pedicellisque tomentosis. Flowers white. Fruit red.

Low Chor. Osima.

Rubiaceæ. By A. Gray.

Galium trachyspermum, Gray in Perry, Jap. Expd. 3. p. 313, & infra p. ; G. rotundum, Thunb.; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. p. 265. Loo Choo Islands, Ousima, and Katonasima.

Small and broad-leaved forms, (sometimes much branched, and) with very copious and small flowers.

Galium Aparine, Linn.; Var. Vaillantii, Koch. Loo Choo Islands; common in fields.

Serissa foetida, Comm.; DC. Prodr. 4. p. 575. Loo Choo Islands; on mountains and shaded banks.

Damnacanthus Indicus, Gaertn. & Var. major. (D. major, Sieb. & Zucc. l.c. Ousima. The var. major, Katonasima.

The D. major is not to be distinguished by any stable or sufficient characters.

Morinda umbellata, Linn.;
DC. Prodr. 4. p. 449. Bonin Islands;
on the summit of hills. Ousima; climbing
over bushes.
A weak, spreading or climbing shrub, 2 to 4
feet high. Fruit bright red. Flowers
not seen.

Psychotria serpens. Linn. Mant.
p. 204; Benth. in Kew. Jour. Bot. 4. p.
198. Ousima &c; in fruit.
"climbing over bushes and trees,
Berries white." — The plant from Bonin is of
a remarkably robust variety; the leaves from 2½ to even
3½ inches in length.

Psychotria elliptica, Ker. Bot.
Reg. t. 607; Benth. l.c. P. Neesii, Wall.
in Roxb. Fl. Ind. 2. p. 164; DC. Prodr. 4. p.
579. Grumilea Neesii, Hook. & Arn.
Bot. Beech. p. 193 & 265. P. Manill-
ensis, Bartl. in DC. l.c. p. 522. Ousima
and Loo Choo Islands; in thickets.
"A shrub or small tree, from 6 to
15 feet in height, sparingly branched.

Psychotria homalosperma (sp. nov.);
arborescens, glaberrima; stipulis brevi-
bus latis (basi excepta) caducis; foliis
obovatis seu obovato-oblongis breviter
acuminatis basi in petiolum longi-
usculum angustatis opacis; pedun-
culo terminali nunc ~~non~~ sublaterali anceps-
ti foliis dimidio brevioribus; cyma
laxiflora; floribus fructibusque pro
genere maximis, alaribus sessilibus;
calycis limbo obsoleto seu integerrimo;
corolla hypocrateriformi, tubo lobis
ter longiore intus nudo; pyrenis 2
cartilagineis latissime ovatis valde
complanatis dorso ad medium et mar-
gines tenuiter cristato-costatis; semine
plano ~~fusci~~ lamellae formi. — Bonin Islands;
in shady woods.

"A branching shrub, 10 to 18
feet high, or a small tree. Flowers
white." Leaves much resembling those
of P. elliptica, often smaller and more
obovate. Cyme ~~terminal~~ open, on a

flat or two-edged peduncle of about 2 inches in length; the divisions articulated, also ancipital; pedicels (lateral) 3 or 4 lines long. Limb of the calyx shorter than the ovary. Tube of the corolla 9 lines long; the lobes narrowly oblong, thick, valvate in æstivation, glabrous. Anthers linear bluntly ~~apical~~ tipped by an extension of the connective. Ovule solitary and erect from the base of each cell. Drupe with a ~~long~~ thin pulp, flat, broadly ovate and half an inch long in the dried specimens; the thin pyrene marked with a slight and thin ridge on the back and a similar one close to each margin, otherwise even, ~~seed~~ as is the remarkably thin seed. Funiculus membraniform broadly cuneate. — This must be a Psychotria, of Bentham's section Notopleura; the fruit is most like that of P. (Pipturiloma) platycoeca, Gray, in Proced. Amer. Acad. 4 p. 46.

Padina fœtida, Linn.; Thunb. Fl. Jap. p. 107. Loo Choo Islands.

Mephitidia Wallichii, Wight & Arn. Fl. Penins. Ind. Or. p. 390. Lasianthus Wallichii, Wight in Calc. Jour. Nat. Hist. 5. p. 503. Orisima; on shaded hill-sides.

"A small, sparingly branched shrub: berries light blue." -1 -1- 1- t- t- + + t + 1- 1- The same as Drs. Hooker and Thomson's plant, from Khasia. With it, and perhaps only a ~~forma~~ variety or state of the species is a specimen with the leaves almost sessile, and unequal at the base, rounded on one side and oblique on the other; the same

Mephitidia acuminata, Wight, l. c. sub Lasiantho? With the foregoing. "Flowers white, berries blue."

Berries red." Leaves varying from lanceolate-oblong to oval-obovate. Drupe 3 to 4 lines long, with a strongly grooved and ridged putamen. Albumen sometimes decidedly, sometimes scarcely at all ruminated.

Stylocoryne racemosa, Bar. Le. 4. p. 45. t. 368; ~~Hook.~~ DC. Prodr. 4. p. 377; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. p. 264. ~~Thwaites.~~ Low Choo Islands; in shady woods; in flower and fruit.

"Flowers white, scentless." Accords with the figure given by Barnilles; but the limb of the calyx is not persistent on the fruit ~~this or other species, as stated in the generic character~~; Corolla slightly hairy in the throat, Anthers long-linear. Ovules about 6 in each cell. Berry when full grown of the size of the largest pea, 3-4-seeded. Seeds and embryo as in the genus. Perhaps this

(and the cymes are terminal, becoming lateral by innovation, rather than axillary.

as distinct from the Manilla Plant on which Cavanilles established the species and genus, since that is said to have ~~a pistillo sporonibus terno~~ and in Gaertner's figure, taken (ten or twelve seeds in each cell, by Gaertner, whose materials, derived from Herb. Jussieu. probably are quite authentic for Cavanilles' Plant.

Stylocoryne? subsessilis (sp. nov.);
fruticosa; foliis brevissime petiolatis
e basi rotundata ovato-oblongis acu=
minatis subcoriaceis supra glaber=
rimis subtus cum ramulis junioribus
striguloso-pubescentibus; cymis ter=
minali sessili densa; baccis glo=
bosis 1-6-spermis. — Bonin Islands;
on hills.

Shrub 3 to 5 feet high, sparingly branched; the branches soon glabrate. Stipules triangular-lanceolate, acu=minate, deciduous. Leaves 4 to 6 inches long, or petioles of not more than 3 lines in length, or the upper ones nearly sessile by a rounded or retuse base, varying from oblong to oval-ovate, the whole lower surface minutely pubescent ~~beneath~~ with short and rather rigid appressed hairs. Cyme sessile, trichotomous; the primary divisions from half an inch to an inch long; the secondary

ones still shorter, in fruit forming a dense depressed cluster, ~~which is not~~ of one or two inches in diameter, which is often involucrate by the two uppermost pairs of ample leaves. Pedicels glabrous or nearly so. Berry globular, as large as a pea, naked at the summit, commonly ripening 3 or 4 rather large seeds. — Although the flowers are unknown, I presume this is a Stylocoryne. Possibly it may be the doubtful S. Webera which Hooker and Arnott received from Borin. [From a view of the specimen of Hook. and Arn's Faramea (Tetramerium) — in Bot. Beech. p. 295, it is pretty clear that, although another, it is the same as the present plant.] Champion, Canara? Canthioides, Benth. in Kew Bot. 4 p. 194. Ousima; on shady hills.

In fruit only: the pedicels 6 to 8 lines long. Seed like those of Stylocoryne, not incrassed in pulp, embryo two-thirds the length of the firm albumen, straight: radicle very slender: cotyledons small, ovate.

Mussænda glabra, Linn. ex Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. p. 264. Ousima; on shady hills.

A slender, branching shrub. Very incomplete specimens, in fruit only.

Gardenia florida, Linn.

Low-bhoor, Katorkasima. G.; in flower and fruit.

Oldenlandia paniculata, Linn.; var. parviflia; foliis spathulato-oblongis obtusis carnosis; pedunculis pauciflois nunc elongatis (1-2-polli-caribus) nunc folia haud superantibus. Hedyotis biflora, var: parviflia, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. p. 264. Lou-Choo: pendulous from crevices of perpendicular rocks overhanging the sea.

Although the variation in the length of the peduncle is striking, this is clearly of the same species as the plant gathered of the island of Kin-sin, Japan, which may confidently be regarded as a maritime form of O. crassifolia, Bentley, and O. paniculata. It is not O. biflora; the stems are suffruticulose. Except that the leaves are very obtuse instead of "acuminate" (DC) I should take the plant to be Chamissoa Geerntogea racemosa, from Radak, Is. Indeed it accords very nearly with maritime specimens from the Straits Sea Island, collected by Mr. Milne.

Hedyotis leptopetala (sp. nov.);
suffruticosa, glaberrima; caule quadrimar-
ginato; stipulis brevibus nudis; foliis ovato- seu
oblongo-lanceolatis subacuminatis mucro-
nato-acutis basi sæpius acutis brevis-
sime petiolatis chartaceis subtus
fere aveniis; cyma terminali composita
densiflora; calyce cyathiformi trunca-
to ~~4-denticulato pedicello brevissimo~~ 2-3-plo
sime 4-dentato pedicello ~~multo~~ brevi-
~~ibus~~; corolla (4-partita) tubo globoso, segmentis
longe linearibus; filamentis stylo-que
gracillimis glabris; capsula ovoidea
apice libera primum, loculicida demum ~~sep-~~
ticida dicocca. — Hedyotis multi-
flora? Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. p. 264,
non Lam. — Bonin Islands; in ravines.

In foliage, ~~and~~ inflorescence, &,
this ~~is a striking~~ remarkable species
much resembles H. scandens, Roxb.,
and it must be very nearly allied to
H. cordata, Rucc., also from the Bonin

Islands. The latter, however, is described as having broadly ovate leaves sessile by a cordate base, ovate calyx-teeth, and the corolla bearded in the throat. Our plant ~~D~~ grows in large bunches, 3 to 5 feet high, with a subsessile base. Leaves 2 to 3½ inches long, less acuminate than those of H. scandens, only the uppermost obtuse or roundish at the base; petiole one or two lines in length. Stipules like those of H. scandens, but less truncate, or the smaller ones triangulate, not at all setose. Pedicels 2 or 3 lines long. Calyx very short. Corolla pink or purplish, half an inch long; the tube exactly globose or a little depressed, the ~~limb~~ limb linear-clavate in the bud, the long and narrow linear lobes widely spreading in anthesis, glabrous; no beard or ~~hairiness~~ pubescence within. Filaments and style as long as the lobes of the corolla. Anthers oblong-linear. Stigma emarginate. Ovary glabrous

at the summit. Capsule 2½ lines long, coriaceous, short-ovate, obtuse, one-third free, early loculicidal at the top, but only tardily septicidal. Placenta many-seeded. *

Loganiaceæ.

Buddleia curviflora, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. p. 267? Island of Kakeah, north of Lou Choo Islands.

Imperfect specimens, with ripe fruit only, not hardly determinable.

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* I have to add that this is manifestly Leptopetalum Mexicanum, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. p. 295. t. 61, and that this is another of those Bonin or Lou Choo plants which, by some unfortunate accident, were mistaken for Mexican. ~~Fortunately~~

Compositæ. By A. Gray.

Vernonia cinerea, Less.; DC. Prodr. 5. p. 24; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. p. 265. Loo Choo Islands.

Adenostemma latifolium, Don, Fl. Nepal. p. 181; DC. Prodr. 5. p. 112, A. parviflorum, Blume (sub Lavenia); DC. l. c. Loo Choo Islands; in shady thickets.

"Flowers white." Achenia glandular, scarcely papillose.

Eupatorium Finlaysonianum, Wall.; DC. Prodr. 5. p. 179? E. album, Thunb. Fl. Jap. p. 308, ex char.; Koempf. Ic. ed Banks. t. 26; Loo Choo Islands, in hills. Flowers white.

Eupatorium Neesii, Wall. Cat.; DC. l. c.; Benth. in Kew Jour. Bot. 4. p. 233; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. p. 265; E. chinense,

Hunt. Fl. Jap. p. 308, & char., non Linn. — Loo Choo Island, and Agentea.

Some specimens are recorded as having red or pinky flowers, others purple, others white flowers: they are probably flesh-color.

— Calimeris ciliata (sp. nov.); subpedalis; caulibus ramisque adscendentibus foliosis fere glabris mono- oligocephalis, foliis radicalibus oblongo-spathulatis obtusis crenato-serratis, caulinis oblanceolatis linearibusque basi angustata sessilibus integerrimis, omnibus hispido-ciliatis, paginis glabris; involucri squamis biseriatis laxis herbaceis lineari-attenuatis cuspidatis hispido-ciliatis; pappo rufo rigido achenio hirsuto subdimidio breviore, radio conformi sed parciore. — Quelpaert Island, one of the islands intermediate between the proper Loo Choo islands and Japan, J. Small.

Except in the smoothness and in the want of a corniform pappus to the ray-flowers this plant is nearly

related to Heteropappus hispidus, Less., of ~~Dahl~~ the northern part of Japan. But it is a true Baliomeris. There are numerous stems from a thick perennial root, 6 to 12 inches high, usually ascending rather than erect. Leaves all conspicuously and for the most part thickly ciliate with hispid hairs, which are ~~not~~ little rigid, as they are much attenuated from a thickish base; radical ones 2 or 2½ inches long, including the tapering base or margined petiole, 6 to 8 lines wide, somewhat 3-nerved at the base; the cauline ~~2 to~~ gradually reduced to oblanceolate and linear, and to an inch in length, one-nerved, probably a little fleshy; those of the flowering branches or summit half an inch long and passing into the scales of the involucre, which are not at all scarious-margined, and fully equal the disk. Rays 20 or 30; ligules linear, light blue or purple, or sometimes white; disk yellow. Achenia 2 lines long, flat, margined. Pappus of copious pretty rigid and scabrous, nearly equal

rusty-reddish bristles, all ~~somewhat~~ slightly connected in a ring at the very base, ~~in an indurated ring~~ persistent.

Asteromœa Indica, Blume, Bijdr. p. 901; DC. Prodr. 5. p. 302. Aster Indicus, Linn.? Thunb. Fl. Jap. p. 316. Loo Choo Islands; common.

Solidago (Virgaurea, Linn.; Thunb. Fl. Jap. p. 317; Var. leiocarpa. (Vide Hongkong & Japan Collections) Ousima, ~~Kodon~~ Katonasima, and the more Loo Choo Islands; upon open hillsides.

Dichrocephala latifolia, DC. Prodr. 5. p. 372; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. p. 265. Katonasima, alary sivulets.

Conyza Japonica, Less.; DC. Prodr. 5. p. 382. Ousima and Katonasima, on mountains and hillsides.

Blumea

Eclipta prostrata, Linn. Mant. p. 286; Thunb. Fl. Jap. p. 321. Kikaisima, Loo Choo Islands.

Siegesbeckia orientalis, Linn.; Thunb. Fl. Jap. p. 321.

Wedelia calendulacea, Less.; DC. Prodr. 5. p. 539

Wollastonia scabriuscula, DC. in Ann. Mus. Par. & Prodr. 5. p. 457; Benth. l.c. Loo Choo Islands; on open rocky hills and in valleys "climbing over trees."

Bidens Chinensis, Willd.; Studr in Bot. Voy. Herald, p. 390. B. pilosa, Thunb.? Kusima.

Bidens pilosa, Linn.; DC, Prodr, 5. p. 597. Loo Choo; in shady woods.

Pyrethrum Sinense, Sabine; DC. l.c. 6. p. 62. Kusima, and the proper Loo Choo Islands; the latter very convescent forms.

(Chrysanthemum coronarium, Linn.; Thunb. Fl. Jap. p. 320. Loo Choo Islands.

Artemisia vulgaris, Linn.; Thunb. Fl. Jap. p. 310, Loo Choo Islands; in open, rocky hills.

Artemisia campestris, Linn.; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2, p. 564? Sand banks and gravelly ways along the seashore, Loo Choo Islands.

Tanacetum Chinense. Artemisia Chinensis, Linn. Spec. ed. 1. p. 849, excl. syn. Gmel. Absinthium maritimum Sinarum lavandulæfolio, Pluk. Amalth. t. 153. f. 5. ~~Artemisia lavandulæfolia, DC. Prod. 6. p. 110~~ Ethulia tomentosa, Linn. Mant. p. 110. South Point, Loo Choo Islands; in crevices of rocks.

I have the same species from Mr. Hance (the specimens said to be cultivated at Amoy), under the name of Artemisia Chinensis, Linn. Doubtless it is the Linnæan plant, and that figured by Pluknet; but not the A. lavandulæfolia of DeCandolle, which is more particularly described by

Steetz. I should confidently take it for Brocchia stephanea artemisioides, Less., except that the scales of the involucre are broadly oval and very obtuse, and the female flowers, although rather numerous, occupy only one ~~s~~ ring on the margin, are all in one series, and their corollas are by no means filiform. The plant from Canton may belong here, however it be with that of Manilla. Our plant is a low shrub, from one to three feet in height, with leaves which may remind one of Pemphis, only whiter, longer and linear-spatulate; they are all very obtuse and entire. Receptacle strongly convex. Corolla of the female flowers of the same length as the hermaphrodite ones, ~~short~~ and little ~~scarcely~~ less in diameter, oblong-linear, obcompressed, rather strongly 4-toothed. Achenia turbinate, glabrous, a little glandular, somewhat 5-ribbed, the broad summit crowned with a conspicuous pappus of numerous rather firm paleæ (in length equalling the breadth of the achenium) united at their base into a shallow cup. ~~The plant~~ Appendage

of the anthers ovate and very obtuse. —
The plant purely belongs to Tanacetum.

Gnaphalium multiceps. Wall. Cat. 1
DC. Prodr. 6. p. 222. G. confusum. DC. l. c.
Wrays in Perry. Jap. Exped. 2. p. 314. Kato-
nasima and Amakirima, Loo Choo
Islands; in valleys and in cultivated soil.

Both with simple and slender and
with multiple stems; the same as the
plant from Hongkong, and not dif-
ferent from Indian specimens. The
same also as the plant of which imper-
fect specimens were gathend in Japan
by N. ~~Horsfield~~ Morrow, and doubtless
G. arenarium. Thunb. The leaves are
more or less decurrent.

Gnaphalium involucratum. Forst.
Prodr. p. 55; DC. l. c. p. 235; Hook. f. Fl. N.
Zeal. 1. p. 139. & Fl. Tasm. 1. p. 217. G.
Japonicum. Thunb. Fl. Jap. p. 311. ex char.
Katonasima, on cultivated hills.

"Capitula dull purplish". We have
much doubt this is Thunberg's G. Japonicum
and it is certainly ~~G. indicum~~ not distinct
from G. involucratum of New Zealand
and Australia; — a rather slender form,

(well-developed)
and with the stems considerably naked above, but the capitula form glomerule-heads, well involucrate. G. collinum, Labill. is hardly distinct enough.

Emilia sonchifolia, DC. Prodr. 6. p. 302. Loo Choo Islands.

Gynura bicolor, DC. l. c. p. 299. Cacalia bicolor, Roxb.; Salisb. Parad. Lond. t. 25; Ker. Bot. Reg. t. 110. Vallies, in the Amakirima group, Loo Choo Islands.

"A widely spreading plant, with orange-colored flowers. Some of the leaves are tinged with purple underneath; others not at all so. Appendages of the style slender, hispid.

Ligularia Kampferi, Sieb. & Zucc. Fl. Jap. 1. p. 77. t. 35. Tussilago Japonica, Thunb. Senecio Kampferi, DC. Prodr. 6. p. 363. Loo Choo Islands; common on hillsides.

Aplotaxis multicaulis, DC. (Prod. 6, p. 540, & in Deless. Ic. Sel. 4, t. 68!
Gray in Perry, Jap. Exped. 2, p. 314.
Kalonasima and Oosima, northern Lov-bhoo Islands.

Plant from one to three feet in height, from an annual root. Stem simple or much branched, striate-ribbed. Leaves bipately pinnatifid or pinnately parted, or some of them entire; the lobes obtuse, the larger ones more or less toothed, oblong with a narrowed base. Heads of the size of those of Cirsium arvense. Scales of the involucre not at all pungent; the outermost very short, ovate; the succeeding successively longer, ~~tipped with a short~~ somewhat appendiculate; the inner linear, ~~with~~ denticulate. Receptacle conical, densely setose. Achenia short-oblong, striate-ribbed, the more or less oblique summit crowned with a somewhat irregular capsulate border, within which, on one side, ~~on both sides~~ are the vestiges of a persistant exterior pappus, in the form of 6 or 8 very short and crowded palea or squamellae, which slightly project. Inner pappus that of Aplotaxis. The latter genus, as defined, has no sufficient characters.

Cirsium brevicaule (sp. nov.): foliis profunde pinnatifidis dentatis spinosis et spinuloso-ciliatis utrinque glabris (costa subtus primum arachnoidea), radicalibus caule arachnoideo plerumque longioribus, caulinis semiamplexicaulibus haud decurrentibus oblongis; capitulis 2-5 ~~subglomeratis~~ subcorymbosis breve pedunculatis; involucro pl. m. folioso-bracteato hemisphaerico glabro, squamis lanceolatis acuminatis erectis, exterioribus ovato-lanceolatis spinulaterminatis. — Carduus acaulis, Thunb. Fl. Jap. p. 306? Cirsium Japonicum, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. Voy. p. 266. Kikaisima, Amakirrima, and proper Loo Choo Islands.

The stem in most specimens is only a span high, and bearing from three to several heads, while the radical leaves are from 6 to 15 inches in length. These resemble those of C. acaule, except in their greater size. The heads are rather larger than in that species, and are hemispherical, the outer scales of the involucre longer in proportion: the leafy bracts ~~about the~~ more or less

involucrate, about the length of the involucre. Flowers white, turning purplish, or purple. The largest specimens are said to be three feet high; the stems ~~then~~ considerably branching.

Lappa major, Gaertn.; DC, Prodr. 6. p. 661, Loo Choo Islands; in cultivated soil.

Ixeris debilis, Gray; vide Jap. Coll. p. ; Prenanthes debilis L.f. humilis? Thunb. Anakisrima and Mopa Loo Choo Islands; in sand along the shore (Bearing more numerous heads, in most cases, than the Japanese specimens.)

Ixeris (Chorisis) repens, Gray; vide Jap. Coll. l.c. R. the sandy shore. Flowers yellow.

Ixeris? (Ixeridium?) linguaefolia (sp. nov.); caule foliosa ~~basi crassa~~ subpruinoso superne paniculato; foliis subglaucis crassiusculis (integerrimis obtusissimis, sessilibus) in caudice crasso linguaelatis basi angustatis, in caulibus

ramisve ~~floribus~~ herbaceis, floribus oblongis mucronatis basi cordata amplexicaulibus; capitulis ~~floribus~~ numerosissimis parvis confertissime corymbosis; involucro cylindrico 4-5-phyllo vix calyculato 5-floro; "floribus albidis vel flavidis"; achenio valde immaturis oblongis 10-striatis apice infra discum ~~distale~~ planum in collum constrictis; pappo persecente uniseriali. — Bonin Islands; on hillsides.

A peculiar plant, of doubtful genus, wholly glabrous & glaucescent, stems about 2 feet high: the thick and lignescent ~~apparently fleshy~~ base or caudex apparently fleshy, thickly beset with spatulate-oblong or linear-oblong leaves, 6 or 8 inches in length, and ~~from one to two~~ between one and two inches in breadth, very obtuse or retuse, thickish, persistent or at length marcescent, the midrib strong, the veins inconspicuous. Leaves on the annual flowering stems 5 to 8, mostly only one or two inches long, and cordate-clasping; those of the branches ~~and reduced~~ gradually

reduced to roundish bracts. Heads much crowded, short-pedicelled. Involucre 2½ lines long, narrow. Corolla glabrous. Receptacle naked. Mature fruit unknown. From the abrupt contraction ~~beneath~~ into a neck beneath an epigynous expanded disk in these not full grown, I suppose there will be a beak, like that of Ixeris repens; ~~But~~ And as the corolla is wholly glabrous, I therefore associate this plant with the few-flowered species of ~~with~~ ~~pappid pappus~~ ~~which~~ (in the Japan collection, with pappid pappus, upon which I have founded a section of Ixeris. But in habit it much more resembles the following.

Youngia integra, Gray; vide Jap. Coll. p. , Prenanthes integra, Thunb. Fl. Jap. p. 300; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. Voy. p. 266. Basin a and Loo Choo Islands.

Ascending stems from a span to 2 feet in height. Lower leaves occasionally pinnate-toothed.

Youngia Japonica, DC. l. c.;
Vide Oerst. Jap. p. ; Loo Choo
Islands; common.
Slender forms of the species,
with open inflorescence.

Lactuca brevirostris, Champion;
Benth. in Kew. Jour. Bot. 4 p. 237?
Open hillsides; Loo Choo Islands.

Sonchus oleraceus, Linn.;
Fl. Dan. t. 682. Agenshima, Is. Loo
Choo Islands.

Sonchus asper, Vill.; Fl. Dan,
t. 893. Kakaisima, Loo Choo Islands.

Goodeniaceæ.

Scævola Lobelia, Linn. Var. sericea, Supra
Bonin I. Diffuse or 2–3 feet high
Berries pure white.

Rubiaceæ.

Dalbergia

Campanulaceæ.

Edraianthus serpyllifolius, Hook. f. 1846 Prodr. 7, 472; Sieb. & Zucc. Fl. Jap. Fam. Nat. 2, 56.

Anandria 2. J. Small, Takenoshima, Agunkin, Oozima, Hillside, Flowers purple.

Wahlenbergia marginata, A. DC. Camp. 143; & Prodr. 7, 433; Sieb. & Zucc. l. c.

Anandria 2. J. Small. Agunkin.

Ericaceæ

(Batodendron)

"Vaccinium Wrightii (sp. nov.): glaberrimum, 2–5-pedale; foliis coriaceis perennantibus ~~patti~~ ~~Spacis~~ ovatis oblongisve utringue acutis vel subacuminatis subserratis; racemis brevibus laxifloris; pedicellis secundis mutantibus bracteam scariosam deciduam ter superantibus; calycis lobis acutissimis; corolla (rubella glabra) obvato-urceolata ~~5-dent~~ 5-carinata (ut), ore 5-dentato; filamentis villosis; antherarum aristis arrectis tubulis gracilibus brevioribus; ovario sub-10-loculari. — Ou-sima north of the Loo Choo Islands, on hill tops.

"Leaves an inch or rarely 2 inches long, much like those of V. Chinense. Racemes terminal and from the upper axils, leafless, one or two inches long. Bracts ovate-lanceolate; bractlets minute. Pedicels half an inch in length, articulated with the pedicel, as in V. bracteatum and in various

Indian species. Lobes of the (glabrous) calyx shorter than the ovary. Corolla 3 lines in length. Berries black and shining. — Our North American V. arboreum also has the pedicel articulated with the flower, which V. stamineum (Vaccinioides, Nutt.) has not. The latter should be excluded from the section Batodendron, which (neglecting the particular shape of the corolla) will include the present and some Indian species." A. Gray.

Ericaceæ.

Vaccinium

Azalea indica, Linn. Supra
Amakusensis ?, h. small, Loo Choo in
prædium. Tukunoszima ?.

Rhododendron. 171

Rhododendron ledifolium

Rhododendron ledifolium Hk. White-brown ~~dot~~ lobe,
marked with red lines on the inside - a few similar ones
on the two adjoining segments. The veins at the base
also red a shaving of branched hairs

Androsace filiformis C. Wright ex Gray Mem.

N. Japan p. 401

Stimpsonii ab hirsuta differt C. Wright l.c.

Primulaceæ.

Anagallis arvensis, Linn.; Duby in H. Prodr. 8, 67; Sieb. & Zucc. Fl. Jap. Fam. Nat. 2, 17.; A. caerulea Hook. f. Bot. Beech. Voy.

Loo-Choo. In fields by the seaside. A. violet.

Lysimachia linearifolia, Hook. & Arn. l. c.; Sieb. & Zucc. l. c.; Duby in DC. Prodr. 8, 61.

Loo Choo. Along the seashore—succulent. Flowers white. Hooker's character expresses the leaves as "impunctate". Siebold & Zuccarini describe them as very closely punctate. In our specimens they are pretty closely dotted especially towards the margin along which they are more numerous than on other parts. The dots are dark brown or perruginous or on the calyx much lighter. The capsule is very conspicuously apiculate at the base of the persistent style. Pedicels elongated (½ inch or more) in fruit.

Lysimachia japonica, Thunb. Fl. Jap. 83; Sieb. & Z. l. c.; Duby in DC. Prodr. 8, 76.

Amakusima I. Small. Loo Choo in woods. Nakamozima on mountain tops. Flowers yellow.

Ramulus 231

Ramulus 232

Myrsinaceæ.

Maba micrantha H. Supra,
Erosina, Leaves small. Low bush, in woods
at Shadi & sparingly branched bush. Fruit
very light reddish.

Myrsine neriifolia, Sieb & Zucc. H. Jap.
Ham. Mal. 2, 13.
Erosina. Shady hillsides, & slender erect
bush, 6–12 feet high. Berries 2s, in fruit.

Ardisia pauciflora, Heyne. Supra,
Low, Close Thorn near Shadi, & slender bush
4–7 feet high. Flowers light pink. Also Erosina.

Ardisia pedunculosa Wall. Cat. Prod. C. 128,
Bonin Islands, & large spreading bush.

Ardisia crispa, A. DC. Supra.
Erosina. & sparingly branched bush 3 feet high.
Berries bright red & shining

Saponaceae.

Sideroxylon fœtidissimum, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. 266, t. 55; A. DC. Prod. 8, 178
Bumelia, Swartz. 5-12 feet high

Sapota costata?

Ebenaceæ

~~Sapotaceæ.~~

Diospyros Japonica. Lieb. & Zuc. Fl. Jah. Fasc. Nov. 2, 12.

Kommisang Jap. Cani. Le small. (a small Tree 20 feet high Flowers (buds) Reddish yellow. Whole plant quite smooth except the calyx & the connection of the anthers.

Styracaceæ.

Symplocos leptostachya, Sieb. & Zucc. Fl. Jap. Fl. Ann. Nat. 2, 10; Wall. Cat. 1, 444.

Ousima. Shady mountain sides. Flowers white, a slender bush 8–15 feet high.

Symplocos Japonica, A. DC. Prodr. 8, 255; Sieb. & Zucc. l. c. S. lucida Sieb. & Zucc. Fl. Jap. 1, 56, t. 24.

Umakeshima. A bush 10 feet high. Fr. Small.

Symplocos nitida, Sieb. & Zucc. Fl. Jap. Fl. Ann. Nat. 2, 10; Wall. Cat.

Ousima. Shady hills. A bush 8–12 feet high.

Styrax Japonica, Sieb. & Zucc. Fl. Jap. 1, 53, t. 23; A. DC. Prodr. 8, 266.

Ousima. A tall bush 6–12 feet high.

Oleaceæ.

Ligustrum japonicum, Thunb. Fl. Jap. 17. t. 1; Sieb. & Zucc. Fl. Jap. Fam. Nat. 2, 44; DC. Prodr. 8, 293.

Unacknowledged Kumisang Sl. & F. Small. Low bush, Ogasawara Is., Buck 4-5 feet high. Flowers white or very light pink. Leaves pink.

~~Ligustrum Ibota, Sieb.; Sieb. & Zucc. Fl.~~ Watsonianum, p. 18.

Ligustrum longicuspe, Sieb. & Zucc. loc. Watson, l. c.

Unacknowledged Kumisang. A large spreading shrub.

Ligustrum macranthum, Zucc.; Sieb. & Zucc. l. c.; Watson, l. c.

Bonin, F. Small. A bush 6 feet high. The few specimens in fruit.

Aquifoliaceæ.

Ilex integra, Thunb. Fl. Jap. 77; Sieb. & Zucc. Fl. Jap. Fam. Nat. 2, 40; Prinos integra (Sieb. & Zucc. Prodr. 2, 16; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 261

Growing on the mountains. A tree 4–8 feet high

Ilex crenata, Thunb. Fl. Jap. 77; Sieb. & Zucc. l.c.; Sieb. Prodr. 2, 16.

Bonnisang Island, J. Small

Apocynaceæ.

Vinca ~~rosea~~ rosea, Linn. Supra
Loo Choo, in cemeteries

Ochrosia Borbonica, Gmel.; A. DC. Prodr. 8, 356.

Bonin Islands. A large branching shrub
Mature fruit yellow, 2-celled, 2 broad flat seeds in
each cell.

Parechites Thunbergii, Gray; vide
Jap. Coll. p. Malouetia Asiatica, Sieb. & Zucc. Fam. Nat. Jl. Jap.
2. p. 39. Ousima, and Bonin
Islands.

In fruit only; but pretty plainly
the same as the Japanese plant. According
to Zuccarini, it was gathered by
Mertens in the Bonin Islands.

Asclepiadaceæ.

Vincetoxicum Japonicum, Morr. & Dcne.;
Dcne in DC. Prodr. 8, 524; Gray in Perry's Jap. Expl.
2, 317

Cosima Flowers light yellow.

Heliquet[illegible] 195

Hoya carnicum Blume Bijdr. p. 1043?

Borraginaceæ.

Cordia thyrsiflora, Seb. & Zucc. Fl. Jap. Ham. Nat. 2, 26; Walp. Ann. 1, 523.

Loo Choo. a large bush 10–12 feet high by roadside, near Shuri. Specimen in fruit.

Ehretia heterophylla, Spreng.; DC. Prod. 9, 507. Carmona heterophylla, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. 267.

Loo Choo. a large branching bush in thickets. Specimens in fruit.

Ehretia, E. majorophylla, aff.

Corima. Lour. Fl. Cochin. a single specimen in fruit.

Tournefortia Bot. Mag.

Bothriospermum asperrimum, Sieb. & Zucc. fl. ; Walp. Ann. 1, 526.

Loo Choo in fields, Lazenkin Island in fields, Harbor 2.

Trichostoma perennans, DC. Prod. 10, 128; Gray l. c.

Amakerima Island, J. Arnell. Loo Choo Flowers white! In DC. they are said to be blue.

after Ehretia

Tournefortia argentea, Linn.; Fl. Ind. 9, 514.

Bonin Island Inflorescence 6 8 feet high widely branched.

Convolvulaceæ.

Pharbitis insularis, Chois. in DC. Prodr. 9, 341.
Loo Choo, Oosima, Agenha.

Ipomæa repens, Roxb. Chois. l. c. 349; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 267.
Loo Choo.

Ipomæa tuberculata R. & Sch.; Chois. l. c. 386.
Straits of Napa, Loo Choo.

Calystegia Soldanella, R. Br. Prodr. 483; Chois. in DC. Prodr. 9, 333; Sieb. & Zucc. Fl. Jap. Fam. Nat. 2, 23; Gray in Perry's Jap. Exp. l. c.
Loo Choo, Creeping on sandridges bordering the beaches.

Dichondra repens, Linn. Sup.
Loo Choo. On shaded banks.

Solanaceæ.

Solanum nigrum, Linn. Supra.
Bonin I. Kekeak I.

Solanum Osbeckii, Dunal. in DC. Prodr. 13, 1, 179. S. biflorum Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. 267?
Ile Obro & Bonin Islands. Plant 2-4 feet high in shady thickets

Physalis Peruviana, Linn.; Dun. ~~in DC. Prod.~~ l.c. 446.
Bonin Islands. Ile commun weed

Physalis pubescens, Linn. Dun. l.c. 446.
Kekeak I.

Capsicum annuum, Linn.?; Dun. l.c. 1138
Ile Obro growing by roadside.

Capsicum pyramidale, Mill.?; Dunal l.c. 414?
Bonin Islands. Escaped from cultivation (Pa) yellow.

Capsicum cordiforme, Mill.; Dunal. l.c. 427
Bonin Islands. Ile Dunal, wooded hilly. Flowers white. Fruit ~~green~~ bright red. Plant 1-3 feet high & much branched.

Lycium Chinense Mill.; Dunal. l. c.

510.

Loo Choo with the calyxes, flower, purple.

Scrophulariaceæ

Adenus virgatus Lour. Supra Amakerma 2. J. Small. Low Choo Harbor 2. In wet ground. Flowers purple.

Bramia rubicundifolia, Spreng. Supra Kakeah 2. Low Choo. In fields. Flowers reddish purple.

Veronica agrestis, Linn.; Benth in DC. Prodr. 10, 487.

Low Choo & Kakeah 2. Flowers purple.

Veronica longifolia, Linn? Benth. in DC. Prodr. 10, 465?

Corsina. Flowers white. A few very imperfect specimens were found at midwinter.

Veronica Anagallis, Linn.; Benth in DC. Prodr. 10, 467.; Sieb. & Zucc. Fl. Jap. Fam. Nat. 2, 19.

Agunthu Island in fields. Flowers white or light pink

Maadaii

Veronica Kiraiensis, Linn.; Benth.

~~in Dec Prod. to 472.~~

Low Chow. Flowers pumpkin.

Commodities exchanged?

Low Chow

Orobanchaceæ.

Hyæstria Indica, Roxb. Supra.
Anmakeriana T. F. Druce. Brunn. D.
Flowers purple.

Acanthaceæ

Ruellia Japonica. Thunb. Fl. Jap. p. 254. & Dc. Pl. Jap. t. 49. Soo Chow; around ponds.

Flowers yellow, as described by Thunberg. The filaments are more or less monadelphous at the base; ~~the two~~ one pair much shorter, the fifth stamen sometimes present, and with an imperfect anther. Ovules 4, disposed throughout nearly the whole length of the ovary; the partition evanescent. Ambiguous between Ruellia (as limited by Nees) and Strobilanthes with open lax spikes.

Acanthaceæ

Gerrina canthoides, Planch. & Benth. Necs,

Ruellia glabra Spr. in Jota glaberrima caulis glanduloso-pubescentibus foliis ellipticis basi longe attenuatis obtuse acuminatis petiolatis paniculis terminalibus floribus subsessilibus; calyce quinquedentato dentibus obtusis, A large bush on hillsides, Fl. yellow Kotonasma Fosima, Fl. whitish tube yellow within J. Sm

Ruellia? Japonica, Thunb. Fl. Jap. 254, Fe. Fl. Jap. 47. Nees in DC. Prodr. 11, 153.

Loo Choo, among pines. Flowers yellow. Our too young & too scanty specimens agree very well with the figure referred to except that the flowers are few & nearly hidden by the upper leaves. Perhaps, with age, the flowering branches would elongate, become as represented in the figure.

Rostellularia procumbens, Nees in DC. Prodr. 11, 371, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 268.

Takunosima J. Loo Choo & Agenhu J.

Dicliptera Chinensis, Nees, in DC. Prodr. 11, 477.

Loo Choo. Leaves both sides & stem lineolate as in D. Japanica. Seeds as in D. Burmanni.

Verbenaceæ.

Verbena officinalis, Linn.; Hook. f. Am. Bot. Barker, 268.
Low thro.

Lippia nodiflora, Rich.; Schauer in DC. Prodr. 9, 585; Hook. f. Am. l. c.
Low thro.

Page 235

Premna discolor, Wall.; Schauer, in DC. Prodr. 11, 631?
Low thro, in cemeteries, & shrubby thickets. Flowers greenish white. A low branching bush.

Callicarpa tomentosa, Willd. Supra. Borrin. F. Summit of hills. A large spreading bush. 5–12 feet high. Flowers light purple.

Callicarpa purpurea, Juss.; Schauer in DC. Prodr. 11, 645; Hook. f. Am. Bot. Barker, l. c.
Borrin. F. A small branching bush 3–5 feet high. Flowers purple.

Callicarpa subpubescens, Hook. f. Am. Bot. Barker, p. 305 l. c.
Borrin F. This answers well to the de=

cription in the work above quoted.

Clerodendron inerme, R. Br.; Schau. in DC. Prodr. XI. 660; Hook. f. Ann. l. c. 265.

Low shrub in hedges. Flowers white. Stamens & style purple. A bush 4-6 feet high.

Clerodendron Trichotomum, Thunb.; Schau. in DC. Prodr. 11, 668; Sieb. & Zucc. Fl. Jap. Fam. Nat. 2, 29.

Low shrub, A large bush 4-8 feet high. Corolla-limb white-tube red dish.

Vitex tripolia, Linn. var unipolita supra

Ronne. 2.

Callicarpa Japonica, Sieb. & Zucc. Fam. Nat. Jap. 2. p. 30; an Thunb.? Low shrub Nanda; in fruit.

Labiatæ.

Calamintha gracilis Benth. in DC. Prodr. 12, 232?

Woods, Loo Choo. Flowers light purple or pink

Calamintha Chinensis, Benth. l.c.

~~Loo Choo~~ Nepeta nepeta, Hook. f. Ann. Bot. Beach. 2, p. 268; N. Chinensis, Sieb. & Zucc. Fl. Jap. 1, Fam. Nat. 2, 33?

Loo Choo Sides of ditches. Flowers purple.

Scutellaria Indica, Linn. Supra

~~Loo Choo~~ (makes one of J. Small.)

Scutellaria pedunculata, Benth. Benth. in DC. Prodr. 12, 426. Gray in Perry's Exp. 1, p. 311

Loo Choo & Oosima. Open grounds. Flowers light purple. a single specimen gathered by Dr. Mayer, and agreeing with the published character of S. pedunculata

Anisomeles ovata, Brown. Supra

Loo Choo. Shady wood. Introduced?

Leucas Javanica, Benth. Lab. p. 601 DC. Prodr. 12, 528; Hook. f. Ann. Bot. Beach. 268.

Loo Choo. Shady thickets. Flowers white The heads are very small

Ajuga decumbens, Thunb. Fl. Jap. p. 243, non Benth. ~~Ajuga Nipponica, Benth. in DC. Prodr. 12. 597.~~ Gray in Perry's Exp. Exp. p. 316.

~~Takaosanna~~ Growing on stone walls (Katonasuna).

~~It was white~~

Flowers white, in fluorescence less leafy than in the Japanese specimens; the bracts seldom exceeding the flowers.

Plantaginaceæ.

Plantago major, Linn. Libe in Lb. Prodr. 13, 1, 694.

Loo-Choo. Roadside; Kakeah. J.

Plumbaginaceæ.

Statice Sinensis, Gmel? Boiss. in DC. Prodr. 12, 642?

Kakeah. 2, 9 Loo-Choo. (Cosima, Jas Small) Growing in crevices of rocks by the sea shore. Flowers yellow ~~Hardly~~ Little more than six inches high from a thick perennial? root. The specimens from Loo Choo are only 2–4 inches high.

Nyctaginaceæ.

Mirabilis jalapa, Linn.; Choisi in DC. Prodr. 13, 2, 47.
Loo Choo. *J. Lindl.*

Neea insulam. N. 2/p. ✕ ~~2 3~~ Carbonea, foliis membranaceis lanceolatis basi inæqualibus acutis? petiolatis, paniculis foliis brevioribus, bracteis ramis ramulisque binis vel ternis floribus umbellatis. Bonin. A stout w. dely spreading tree 15–20 ft. high
Mt. Grounsell

Boerhaavia diffusa, Linn.; Choisi l. c. 452; Hook. f. Fl. Brit. Ind. 269.
Loo Choo. *On rocky banks.*

Chenopodiaceæ.

Chenopodium ambrosioides, Willd.; Moq. in DC. Prodr. 13, 2, 62. t. Vachellii, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. 269.

Loo Choo, on sandbeaches.

Chenopodium australe, Moq. in DC. l. c. 163; Sweda australis Hook. f. & Arn. l. c. (oder Suaeda fruticosa) ~~Suaeda fruticosa~~ Forsk.

Loo Choo, on rocks, ~~near the sea~~ ~~shore~~ ~~high water~~.

Amaranthaceæ

Celosia argentea, Linn. Sp. Pl. 296; Moq. ~~l. c.~~ 243; Hook. f. & Arn. l. c. 269.

Loo Choo, growing as a weed in cultivated grounds.

Amaranthus spinosus, Linn.; Moq. in DC. l. c. 260.

Loo Choo in waste places.

Euxolus viridis, Moq. in DC. l. c. 273.

Loo Choo as weed in fields.

~~Fresine~~ ~~Fl. J.~~

Fresine

Amaranthaceæ.

Achyranthes aspera, Linn. supra Hook. f. Flor. l. c. 269; Seib. & Zucc. l. c. 85.

Bonin Islands, growing abundantly as a weed.

Achyranthes bidentata, Blume, Bijdr. 445; Moq. in DC. l. c. 312.

Loo-choo in woods near Shuri.

(Philippines).

Irosina, Spreng. sp. n. prorsus glabra, caule angulato ramis adscendentibus, foliis lineari-spathulatis, obtusis capitulis magnis calycis segmentis oblongis obtusis.

Loo-choo In ravines & rocks at high water mark or lower?. Fl. reddish each scarcely with two narrow green spots about the middle

Basellaceæ.

Basella alba, Linn.; Moq. in DC. Prodr. 13, 2, 23; Hook. f. Fl. B. I. 6.

Low shrub. On stone walls, J. Small Flowers purple.

Polygonaceæ.

Rumex acetosa, Linn.; Meisn. in DC. Prod. 14. 64.
Katonozima I.

Polygonum Japonicum, Meisn. l.c. 112.
Too Choo in ditches,

Polygonum Perottii, Meisn. l.c. 113.
Too Choo in ditches. Flowers white,

Polygonum Chinense, Linn. Supp.
Too Choo By roadsides & on walls,

Polygonum perfoliatum, Linn. Sp. Pl. 521; Willd. Sp. Pl. 2, 454; Meisn. l.c. 132; Sieb. & Zucc. l.c.
Oosima near the seabeach

Saurauia.

Saurauia pedunculata, Hance, Syst. Saur. 74; Seib. & Zucc. l.c. 68.

Zoo. Chio in woods, common. A small tree 8–15 feet high. Bonin Islands.

Saurauia Japonica, Sprang. Syst. Veg. 2, 266; Miq. Syst. l.c. 324; Seib. & Zucc. l.c.

Zoo. Chio in thickets. A bush 5–8 feet high.

Cassyta filiformis, Linn. supra Bonin Islands.

Thymelaceæ

Wikstroemia rubra A. Lpbl.? ~~25~~ 236

in N. Pacific Expl. Exp.

N. Foliis crassiusculis cuneato-obovatis subsessilibus apice rotundatis saepius retusis glaberrimis, subtus pallidioribus venis primariis adscendentibus rectiusculis prominulis, venulis minime reticulatis supra venis semiliquae fere obsoletis fasciculis floriferis subsessilibus; floribus saepius geminis pubescentibus; calycis lobis ovatis obtusissimis tubo multum brevioribus; ovario subglabroso Low bhov Islands. Charles Wright in N. Pac. Expl. Exp. Leaves about an inch and a half long. Fl. 5 lines long

Santalaceæ.

Thesieæ DC. Fl. 247

Thesium decurrens, Blume;
var. longibracteatum, A. DC, Prodr.
14, p. 653. (Vide Jap. coll. p. J. T.
australe, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. p. 270,
non R. Br. Loo Choo Islands,

Elaeagnaceæ.

Elaeagnus Semiflora, Bunge in Mem. Soc. Nat. 5, 1971; Schlecht. in Hb. Prodr. 14, 613.

Cosima on hillsides. A branching bush. 4—8 feet high. Flowers white.

Loo Choo, Bonin &c.